

**WEB APPENDIX FOR**  
***TARGETING CIVILIANS IN WAR***  
Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2008

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March 22, 2008

This web appendix is intended as a companion to the statistical analysis in Chapter 2 of my book, *Targeting Civilians in War*. The appendix consists of three sections:

- A description of, and descriptive statistics for, all of the variables used and referenced in the book. The data itself (in Stata format) may be found in its own file on the publications and data page of my website, <http://www.duke.edu/~downes/publications.htm>.
- Tables containing results described or referenced in the chapter that I was not able to include in the book owing to space constraints
- A table that contains all of the sources for my figures on civilian casualties

In the near future I will also post another file, "Coding Cases of Civilian Victimization," which will include information from my files on how and why I coded the 53 cases of civilian victimization in interstate wars from 1816 to 2003.

## PART I: VARIABLE DESCRIPTION AND SUMMARY STATISTICS

*Table 1. List and Description of Variables in Book and Web Appendix*

This table provides a list and brief description of all of the variables that appear in the dataset that is posted online at <http://www.duke.edu/~downes/publications.htm>.

| <b>Table 1</b>  |  |
|---|--|
| <b>List and Description of Variables in Book and Web Appendix</b> |  |
| <b>Variable</b>   | <b>Description</b>   |
| abnum   | War number   |
| statenum  | COW state number   |
| stateabb  | Abbreviated state name   |
| warname   | Name of war  |
| yrstart   | Year war started   |
| yrend   | Year war ended   |
| civtarget   | Strategy of targeting civilians intentionally or using force indiscriminately                    |
| civtargetcap  | Same, capable states only  |
| masskill  | State killed 50,000 or more civilians  |
| mkcap   | Same, capable states only  |
| ckallow   | Civilians killed per state, low estimate   |
| ckallmed  | Civilians killed per state, medium estimate  |
| ckallhigh   | Civilians killed per state, high estimate  |
| ckcaplow  | Civilians killed per capable state, low estimate   |
| ckcapmed  | Civilians killed per capable state, medium estimate  |
| ckcaphigh   | Civilians killed per capable state, high estimate  |
| ckallmedintent  | Civilians killed in campaign of civilian victimization   |
| ckallowcat1   | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed, low estimate  |
| ckallmedcat1  | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed, medium estimate   |
| ckallhighcat1   | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed, high estimate   |
| ckallowcat2   | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed, low estimate  |
| ckallmedcat2  | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed, medium estimate   |
| ckallhighcat2   | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed, high estimate   |
| ckallmedcat1intent  | Ordinal indicator of civilians killed during campaign of civilian victimization, medium estimate |
| log10ckallowp1  | Log of low estimate of civilian fatalities   |
| log10ckallmedp1   | Log of medium estimate of civilian fatalities  |
| log10ckallhighp1  | Log of high estimate of civilian fatalities  |
| log10ckallmedintp1  | Log of civilian fatalities inflicted during campaign of civilian victimization                   |
| log10ckcapmedp1   | Log of medium estimate of civilian fatalities, capable states                                    |
| regime  | Polity 4 index of democracy/autocracy, -10 to +10  |
| democ7  | Polity 4 score of +7 or greater  |
| liberal   | Coded as a liberal state by Doyle 1997   |
| oligarchy   | Polity score between -6 and +6   |
| regimepos   | Polity index, 0-20   |
| regimesquare  | Regimepos squared  |
| insular   | Insular state, protected by water from great powers  |
| civdif  | States in war from different civilizations as coded by Huntington 1996                           |
| difccode  | States in war from different regions as coded by COW   |
| attrition   | War of attrition   |
| logbatdead  | Log of state's battle deaths   |
| logdur  | Log of war duration in days  |
| waexpand  | War aim is unconditional surrender, regime change, or expanded during the war                    |
| annex   | War aim is to annex territory  |
| cappercent  | Percentage of total material capabilities controlled by each state in war                        |
| logenemypop   | Log of enemy state's population  |
| deterrence  | State and its opponent have capability to kill civilians   |
| victimcv  | State's civilians targeted by adversary  |
| hadcivskilled   | State had some positive number of civilians killed   |
| post45  | War occurred after 1945  |
| post70  | War occurred after 1970  |
| initabd   | War initiator  |
| dem7initabd   | Democ7*initabd   |
| dem7attrition   | Democ7*attrition   |
| libattrition  | Liberal*attrition  |
| oligarchattrition   | Oligarchy*attrition  |
| dem7post45  | Democ7*post45  |
| dem7post70  | Democ7*post70  |
| nazi  | Nazi Germany   |
| germany   | Germany  |
| usadummy  | United States  |

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Variables Used in the Book and Web Appendix

| <b>Table 2</b>            |          |            |            |             |                  |
|---------------------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------|
| <b>Summary Statistics</b> |          |            |            |             |                  |
| <b>Variable</b>           | <b>N</b> | <b>Min</b> | <b>Max</b> | <b>Mean</b> | <b>Std. Dev.</b> |
| civtarget                 | 310      | 0          | 1          | 0.17        | 0.38             |
| civtargetcap              | 173      | 0          | 1          | 0.31        | 0.46             |
| masskill                  | 317      | 0          | 1          | 0.06        | 0.23             |
| mkcap                     | 178      | 0          | 1          | 0.10        | 0.30             |
| ckallow*                  | 196      | 0          | 6,074,000  | 56,106.1    | 454,206.2        |
| ckallmed                  | 196      | 0          | 10,000,000 | 92,420.26   | 768,471.8        |
| ckallhigh                 | 196      | 0          | 14,000,000 | 136,727.6   | 1,099,625        |
| ckallmedintent            | 194      | 0          | 10,000,000 | 92,884.91   | 772,435.5        |
| ckcaplow                  | 139      | 0          | 6,074,000  | 79,113.63   | 538,221.3        |
| ckcapmed                  | 139      | 0          | 10,000,000 | 130,319.2   | 910,767          |
| ckcaphigh                 | 139      | 0          | 14,000,000 | 192,795.8   | 1,302,970        |
| ckallowcat1               | 196      | 0          | 6          | 0.96        | 1.32             |
| ckallmedcat1              | 196      | 0          | 6          | 1.06        | 1.41             |
| ckallhighcat1             | 196      | 0          | 6          | 1.13        | 1.48             |
| ckallmedcat1intent        | 194      | 0          | 6          | 0.79        | 1.42             |
| ckallowcat2               | 196      | 0          | 6          | 0.89        | 1.34             |
| ckallmedcat2              | 196      | 0          | 6          | 1.01        | 1.49             |
| ckallhighcat2             | 196      | 0          | 6          | 1.07        | 1.55             |
| log10ckcapmedp1           | 139      | 0          | 7          | 2.25        | 2.00             |
| log10ckallowp1            | 196      | 0          | 6.78       | 1.49        | 1.86             |
| log10ckallmedp1           | 196      | 0          | 7          | 1.60        | 1.97             |
| log10ckallhighp1          | 196      | 0          | 7.15       | 1.67        | 2.03             |
| log10ckallmedintentp1     | 194      | 0          | 7          | 1.11        | 1.94             |
| democ7                    | 317      | 0          | 1          | 0.22        | 0.41             |
| liberal                   | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.25        | 0.43             |
| oligarchy                 | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.36        | 0.48             |
| regimepos                 | 312      | 0          | 20         | 8.29        | 7.08             |
| regimesquare              | 312      | 0          | 400        | 118.73      | 148.46           |
| insular                   | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.13        | 0.34             |
| civdif                    | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.57        | 0.50             |
| difccode                  | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.32        | 0.47             |
| attrition                 | 321      | 0          | 1          | 0.24        | 0.43             |
| logbatdead                | 313      | 0          | 6.88       | 3.46        | 1.27             |
| logdur                    | 323      | 0          | 3.57       | 2.19        | 0.74             |
| waexpand                  | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.19        | 0.39             |
| annex                     | 321      | 0          | 1          | 0.11        | 0.32             |
| cappercent                | 319      | 0.0000658  | 0.9991645  | 0.31        | 0.32             |
| logenemypop               | 319      | 2.70       | 6.02       | 4.36        | 0.73             |
| deterrence                | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.33        | 0.47             |
| victimcv                  | 310      | 0          | 1          | 0.14        | 0.34             |
| hadcivskilled             | 256      | 0          | 1          | 0.32        | 0.47             |
| post45                    | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.34        | 0.47             |
| post70                    | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.19        | 0.39             |
| initabd                   | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.34        | 0.47             |
| dem7initabd               | 317      | 0          | 1          | 0.08        | 0.26             |
| dem7attrition             | 315      | 0          | 1          | 0.05        | 0.21             |
| libattrition              | 321      | 0          | 1          | 0.06        | 0.24             |
| oligarchattrition         | 321      | 0          | 1          | 0.11        | 0.31             |
| dem7post45                | 317      | 0          | 1          | 0.11        | 0.31             |
| dem7post70                | 317      | 0          | 1          | 0.05        | 0.22             |
| nazi                      | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.02        | 0.15             |
| germany                   | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.05        | 0.21             |
| usadummy                  | 323      | 0          | 1          | 0.04        | 0.19             |

\* For civilian casualties variables, values shown are for wars occurring between 1900 and 2003.

## PART II: REPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR TABLES IN THE BOOK

*Table 2.2 Cross-tabulation of democracy (Polity) and civilian victimization in interstate wars, 1816-2003*

- Dependent Variable (DV): civtarget
- Independent Variable (IV): democ7
- Tab civtarget democ7, col chi2
- Tab civtargetcap democ7, col chi2

*Table 2.3 Cross-tabulation of cultural differences and civilian victimization in interstate wars, 1816-2003*

- DV: civtarget
- IV: civdif
- Tab civtarget civdif, col chi2
- Tab civtargetcap civdif, col chi2

*Table 2.4 Cross-tabulation of wars of attrition and civilian victimization in interstate wars, 1816-2003*

- DV: civtarget
- IV: attrition
- Tab civtarget attrition, col chi2
- Tab civtargetcap attrition, col chi2

*Table 2.5 Cross-tabulation of wars of annexation and civilian victimization in interstate wars, 1816-2003*

- DV: civtarget
- IV: annex
- Tab civtarget annex, col chi2
- Tab civtargetcap annex, col chi2

*Tables 2.6, 2.7, and 2.8 Changes in expected probability of civilian victimization, mass killing, and civilian fatalities*

- Calculations performed as described in the notes to these tables

*Table 2.9 Determinants of civilian victimization by participants in interstate wars, 1816-2003 (logit estimates)*

- DV: civtarget
- IVs: democ7, civdif, attrition, annex, cappercent, deterrence, victimcv, post45
  - Model 2: Substitute liberal for democ7
  - Model 3: DV = civtargetcap
  - Model 4: DV = civtargetcap, substitute liberal for democ7
  - Models 5-7: DV = civtarget, substitute logbatdead, logdur, and waexpand for attrition in models 5, 6, and 7, respectively
- Calculate Huber-White standard errors clustered on war number: robust cluster (abdnum)

*Table 2.10 Determinants of civilian victimization by participants in interstate wars, 1816-2003: democracy interaction terms (logit estimates)*

- DV: civtarget
- IVs: democ7, civdif, attrition, annex, cappercent, deterrence, victimcv, post45
  - Model 8: Add dem7attrition
  - Model 9: Add dem7post45
  - Model 10: Substitute post70 for post45, add dem7post70
- Calculate Huber-White standard errors clustered on war number: robust cluster (abdnum)
- Specification Checks
  - Democratic war initiators: add initabd and dem7initabd
  - Oligarchies: substitute oligarchy for democ7, then add oligarchattrit

- Curvilinearity in regime type: substitute regimepos and regimesquare for democ7
- Country-specific effects: add nazi, then germany, then usadummy

*Table 2.11 Determinants of mass killing in interstate wars, 1816-2003 (logit estimates)*

- DV: masskill
- IVs: democ7, civdif, attrition, annex, cappercent, logenemypop, deterrence, victimcv, post45
  - Model 2: DV = mkcap
  - Model 3: DV = masskill, if yrstart>=1900
  - Model 4: DV = masskill, all years, add dem7post45
- Calculate Huber-White standard errors clustered on war number: robust cluster (abnum)
- Specification Checks: Same as for Table 2.10

*Table 2.12 Determinants of civilian fatalities in interstate wars, 1900-2003*

- ZINB Analysis (Models 1-2)
  - DV: ckallmed
  - IVs: democ7, civdif, attrition, annex, cappercent, logenemypop, deterrence, hadcivskilled, post45
    - Model 2: add dem7attrition
  - Inflation Variables: same as above
  - Robust cluster (abnum)
  - Observations from 1900-2003 (if yrstart>=1900)
  - Specification Checks
    - Add dem7post45
    - Substitute post70 for post45, add dem7post70
    - Others as described above
- Ordinal Logit Analysis (Models 3-4)
  - DV: ckallmedcat1
  - IVs: democ7, civdif, attrition, annex, cappercent, logenemypop, deterrence, hadcivskilled, post45
    - Model 4: Add dem7attrition
  - Robust cluster (abnum)
  - Observations from 1900-2003 (if yrstart>=1900)
  - Specification Checks: Same as above
- OLS Analysis (Models 5-6)
  - DV: log10ckallmedp1
  - IVs: democ7, civdif, attrition, annex, cappercent, logenemypop, deterrence, hadcivskilled, post45
    - Model 6: Add dem7attrition
  - Robust cluster (abnum)
  - Observations from 1900-2003 (if yrstart>=1900)
  - Specification Checks: Same as above

**PART III: ADDITIONAL TABLES**

*Table 3. Civilian Victimization in Interstate Wars, 1816-2003, Capable States Only*

In my earlier article on civilian victimization (Downes 2006), I reported results only for states deemed to be capable of targeting enemy civilians (as defined therein and on pp. 57-58 of the book). This follows the logic of Mahoney and Goertz (2004), who argue that relevant observations for theory-testing are those where the outcome occurred and those where the outcome did not occur but could have occurred. Observations where the outcome was absent but was impossible are irrelevant. The critique of that argument is that it creates a selection bias by excluding countries that could have developed capabilities to target enemy noncombatants but which chose not to. In this article, therefore, I reported results including all war participants regardless of capability. Tables 3 and 4 report results excluding non-capable states simply to show that this decision does not make much difference.

| <b>Table 3</b>   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Civilian Victimization in Interstate Wars, 1816-2003, Capable States Only</b> |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|  | 1                  | 2                  | 3                  | 4                  | 5                  | 6                  | 7                  | 8                  |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 1.43**<br>(0.62)   | -                  | 1.52**<br>(0.59)   | 1.34**<br>(0.58)   | 1.31**<br>(0.55)   | 0.08<br>(0.83)     | 1.73**<br>(0.76)   | 2.09***<br>(0.68)  |
| Democracy (Doyle)  | -                  | 0.53<br>(0.56)     | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.31<br>(0.46)    | -0.19<br>(0.46)    | 0.31<br>(0.51)     | 0.12<br>(0.49)     | 0.08<br>(0.47)     | -0.23<br>(0.46)    | -0.22<br>(0.48)    | -0.02<br>(0.50)    |
| War of Attrition   | 2.81***<br>(0.69)  | 2.69***<br>(0.66)  | -                  | -                  | -                  | 1.99***<br>(0.70)  | 2.83***<br>(0.69)  | 2.99***<br>(0.67)  |
| Battle Deaths  | -                  | -                  | 0.59**<br>(0.25)   | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| War Duration   | -                  | -                  | -                  | 0.98***<br>(0.36)  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| Expansive War Aims   | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | 1.09**<br>(0.52)   | -                  | -                  | -                  |
| Democracy * Attrition  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | 3.17***<br>(1.28)  | -                  | -                  |
| Democracy * Post-1945  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -0.82<br>(1.00)    | -                  |
| Democracy * Post-1970  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -2.81**<br>(1.39)  |
| Territorial Annexation   | 3.87***<br>(0.82)  | 3.82***<br>(0.81)  | 3.04***<br>(0.65)  | 3.30***<br>(0.69)  | 3.14***<br>(0.59)  | 3.76***<br>(0.68)  | 3.88***<br>(0.84)  | 4.12***<br>(0.77)  |
| Relative Capabilities  | 1.86*<br>(1.11)    | 1.93*<br>(1.08)    | 1.03<br>(0.83)     | 0.73<br>(0.80)     | 0.52<br>(0.76)     | 1.74<br>(1.10)     | 1.98*<br>(1.11)    | 1.32<br>(0.99)     |
| Deterrence   | 1.04*<br>(0.61)    | 1.42<br>(0.70)     | 0.84<br>(0.58)     | 0.97*<br>(0.58)    | 0.97*<br>(0.52)    | 0.96<br>(0.59)     | 1.03*<br>(0.62)    | 0.24<br>(0.57)     |
| State is Target of CV  | 1.69**<br>(0.66)   | 1.59**<br>(0.63)   | 2.05**<br>(0.84)   | 1.70**<br>(0.78)   | 2.06***<br>(0.77)  | 1.75**<br>(0.68)   | 1.68**<br>(0.65)   | 1.72**<br>(0.69)   |
| Post-1945  | -1.02<br>(0.65)    | -1.09<br>(0.67)    | -0.70<br>(0.60)    | -0.86<br>(0.58)    | -1.00*<br>(0.53)   | -0.99<br>(0.64)    | -0.76<br>(0.75)    | 0.30<br>(0.52)     |
| Post-1970  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                  | 1.73<br>(1.17)     |
| Constant   | -4.59***<br>(1.13) | -4.58***<br>(1.13) | -5.55***<br>(1.41) | -5.22***<br>(1.11) | -3.26***<br>(0.71) | -4.12***<br>(1.00) | -4.78***<br>(1.13) | -4.92***<br>(0.91) |
| N  | 169                | 170                | 165                | 170                | 170                | 169                | 169                | 169                |
| Log Likelihood   | -51.23             | -53.87             | -61.10             | -61.39             | -63.05             | -48.13             | -51.00             | -50.44             |
| Wald Chi <sup>2</sup>  | 39.87***           | 44.72***           | 47.78***           | 43.69***           | 46.74***           | 53.28***           | 40.23***           | 44.97***           |
| Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.51               | 0.49               | 0.40               | 0.42               | 0.40               | 0.54               | 0.51               | 0.52               |

NOTE: Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 4. Mass Killing and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, Capable States Only

| <b>Table 4</b>  |                                     |                     |   |                     |                   |                     |  |                   |  |                   |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| <b>Mass Killing and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, Capable States Only</b> |                                     |                     |   |                     |                   |                     |  |                   |  |                   |
|   | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit |                     | Civilian Fatalities (Counts), 1900-2003<br>ZINB |                     |                   |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories),<br>1900-2003<br>Ordinal Logit |                   | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged),<br>1900-2003<br>OLS |                   |
|   | 1                                   | 2                   | 3a<br>NB  | 3b<br>Logit         | 4a<br>NB          | 4b<br>Logit         | 5  | 6                 | 7  | 8                 |
| Democracy (Polity)  | 2.31***<br>(0.84)                   | 2.58**<br>(1.04)    | 0.28<br>(0.37)                                  | -1.44**<br>(0.64)   | -0.99**<br>(0.46) | -1.18<br>(0.74)     | 1.06**<br>(0.48)   | 0.49<br>(0.53)    | 0.78**<br>(0.35)                                     | 0.41<br>(0.39)    |
| Cultural Difference   | -1.77<br>(1.25)                     | -1.65<br>(1.31)     | -0.98*<br>(0.57)                                | -0.82<br>(0.55)     | -0.85*<br>(0.45)  | -0.83<br>(0.53)     | -0.28<br>(0.50)  | -0.26<br>(0.44)   | 0.00<br>(0.29)                                       | -0.00<br>(0.27)   |
| War of Attrition  | 4.19***<br>(1.41)                   | 4.35***<br>(1.46)   | 2.59***<br>(0.52)                               | -2.86***<br>(0.60)  | 1.63***<br>(0.56) | -2.62***<br>(0.64)  | 2.64***<br>(0.43)  | 2.18***<br>(0.47) | 1.95***<br>(0.30)                                    | 1.64***<br>(0.32) |
| Democracy * Attrition   | -                                   | -                   | -   | -                   | 2.56***<br>(0.73) | -22.17***<br>(0.92) | -  | 1.96*<br>(1.18)   | -  | 1.10<br>(0.76)    |
| Democracy * Post-1945   | -                                   | -1.06<br>(1.95)     | -   | -                   | -                 | -                   | -  | -                 | -  | -                 |
| Territorial Annexation  | 3.77***<br>(1.43)                   | 3.85***<br>(1.45)   | 2.74***<br>(0.47)                               | -24.73***<br>(0.86) | 3.14***<br>(0.33) | -24.95***<br>(0.83) | 3.16***<br>(0.61)  | 3.50***<br>(0.65) | 2.38***<br>(0.34)                                    | 2.49***<br>(0.38) |
| Relative Capabilities   | 3.97<br>(3.51)                      | 4.30<br>(3.52)      | 1.78**<br>(0.75)                                | -1.49*<br>(0.89)    | 1.93***<br>(0.56) | -1.55*<br>(0.85)    | 1.40**<br>(0.59)   | 1.40**<br>(0.60)  | 0.91**<br>(0.38)                                     | 0.96**<br>(0.39)  |
| Enemy Population  | 2.23***<br>(0.85)                   | 2.30***<br>(0.88)   | 1.68***<br>(0.37)                               | -0.19<br>(0.48)     | 1.50***<br>(0.35) | -0.17<br>(0.46)     | 0.63*<br>(0.33)  | 0.53*<br>(0.32)   | 0.37*<br>(0.21)                                      | 0.34<br>(0.20)    |
| Deterrence  | 0.17<br>(1.02)                      | 0.23<br>(0.95)      | -0.18<br>(0.72)                                 | -0.79<br>(0.62)     | -0.08<br>(0.51)   | -0.68<br>(0.60)     | 0.50<br>(0.46)   | 0.34<br>(0.46)    | 0.44<br>(0.30)                                       | 0.37<br>(0.31)    |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed  | -0.27<br>(1.04)                     | -0.41<br>(0.99)     | -0.82<br>(0.56)                                 | -0.03<br>(0.68)     | -0.41<br>(0.53)   | -0.05<br>(0.68)     | -0.45<br>(0.43)  | -0.43<br>(0.42)   | -0.32<br>(0.29)                                      | -0.30<br>(0.28)   |
| Post-1945   | -0.87<br>(1.59)                     | -0.42<br>(1.72)     | -0.58<br>(0.64)                                 | -1.24*<br>(0.69)    | -0.22<br>(0.49)   | -1.30**<br>(0.65)   | 0.19<br>(0.53)   | 0.30<br>(0.52)    | 0.17<br>(0.35)                                       | 0.21<br>(0.35)    |
| Constant  | -17.97***<br>(5.34)                 | -18.77***<br>(5.69) | 0.76<br>(1.64)                                  | 4.15<br>(2.59)      | 1.27<br>(1.58)    | 4.05*<br>(2.46)     | -  | -                 | -1.37<br>(1.10)                                      | -1.14<br>(1.07)   |
| N   | 170                                 | 170                 | 136   | -                   | 136               | -                   | 139  | 139               | 136  | 136               |
| Log Likelihood/F  | -24.46                              | -24.33              | -926.73   | -                   | -921.19           | -                   | -164.73  | -161.84           | 16.74***   | 15.74***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>   | 17.13**                             | 16.92*              | 325.54***                                       | -                   | 453.64***         | -                   | 92.92***   | 102.24***         | 0.55   | 0.56              |
| Vuong Statistic   | -                                   | -                   | 6.34***   | -                   | 6.54***           | -                   | -  | -                 | -  | -                 |

NOTE: Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01. The F and R<sup>2</sup> statistics apply only to the OLS estimates. The Vuong Statistic determines whether ZINB significantly improves the fit of the model over a normal negative binomial regression. The significance level indicates that it does.

Table 5. Liberal Democracy (Doyle Coding), Civilian Victimization, and Mass Killing in Interstate Wars, 1816-2003

This table replicates models from Tables 2.9, 2.10, and 2.11 from Chapter 2 with an alternative measure of democracy more oriented towards liberal/democratic norms: Michael Doyle's list of liberal states (Doyle 1997, 261-64). As can be seen from comparing the results for this version of the variable with the above-mentioned tables, they produce very similar results.

| <b>Table 5</b>   |                        |                    |                    |                    |                          |                     |                     |                          |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Liberal Democracy (Doyle Coding), Civilian Victimization and Mass Killing in Interstate Wars, 1816-2003</b> |                        |                    |                    |                    |                          |                     |                     |                          |
|  | Civilian Victimization |                    |                    |                    | Mass Killing             |                     |                     |                          |
|  | 1                      | 2                  | 3                  | 4                  | Percent Change (model 1) | 5                   | 6                   | Percent Change (model 5) |
| Democracy (Doyle)  | 0.72<br>(0.56)         | -1.57<br>(1.24)    | 0.72<br>(0.67)     | 1.12*<br>(0.61)    | 88                       | 2.12***<br>(0.71)   | 2.30***<br>(0.82)   | 468                      |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.31<br>(0.46)        | -0.14<br>(0.46)    | -0.31<br>(0.49)    | -0.18<br>(0.52)    | -                        | -1.97<br>(1.20)     | -1.89<br>(1.24)     | -                        |
| War of Attrition   | 2.72***<br>(0.61)      | 1.88***<br>(0.62)  | 2.72***<br>(0.61)  | 2.81***<br>(0.60)  | -                        | 4.05***<br>(1.28)   | 4.17***<br>(1.35)   | -                        |
| Democracy * Attrition  | -                      | 3.71***<br>(1.39)  | -                  | -                  | -                        | -                   | -                   | -                        |
| Democracy * Post-1945  | -                      | -                  | -0.01<br>(1.02)    | -                  | -                        | -                   | -0.73<br>(1.89)     | -                        |
| Democracy * Post-1970  | -                      | -                  | -                  | -1.91<br>(1.34)    | -                        | -                   | -                   | -                        |
| Territorial Annexation   | 4.44***<br>(0.75)      | 4.47***<br>(0.66)  | 4.44***<br>(0.75)  | 4.61***<br>(0.73)  | -                        | 4.22***<br>(1.43)   | 4.27***<br>(1.43)   | -                        |
| Relative Capabilities  | 2.42**<br>(0.95)       | 2.72***<br>(1.00)  | 2.42***<br>(0.93)  | 1.98**<br>(0.89)   | -                        | 4.65<br>(3.24)      | 4.89<br>(3.21)      | -                        |
| Enemy Population   | -                      | -                  | -                  | -                  | -                        | 2.47***<br>(0.85)   | 2.52***<br>(0.87)   | -                        |
| Deterrence   | 2.20***<br>(0.54)      | 2.02***<br>(0.51)  | 2.20***<br>(0.53)  | 1.50***<br>(0.50)  | -                        | 1.02<br>(1.00)      | 1.08<br>(0.95)      | -                        |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted   | 1.35**<br>(0.58)       | 1.48**<br>(0.62)   | 1.35**<br>(0.59)   | 1.41**<br>(0.61)   | -                        | -0.37<br>(0.93)     | -0.46<br>(0.88)     | -                        |
| Post-1945  | -1.23*<br>(0.63)       | -1.11*<br>(0.64)   | -1.23*<br>(0.73)   | -                  | -                        | -0.98<br>(1.55)     | -0.68<br>(1.69)     | -                        |
| Post-1970  | -                      | -                  | -                  | 1.09<br>(1.00)     | -                        | -                   | -                   | -                        |
| Constant   | -5.54***<br>(0.95)     | -5.33***<br>(0.87) | -5.55***<br>(0.89) | -5.77***<br>(0.74) | -                        | -19.93***<br>(5.39) | -20.49***<br>(5.61) | -                        |
| N  | 300                    | 300                | 300                | 300                | -                        | 300                 | 300                 | -                        |
| Log Likelihood   | -58.64                 | -54.01             | -58.64             | -59.68             | -                        | -25.76              | -25.69              | -                        |
| Wald Chi <sup>2</sup>  | 57.25***               | 58.77***           | 61.56***           | 69.55***           | -                        | 22.04***            | 21.65**             | -                        |
| Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.58                   | 0.61               | 0.58               | 0.57               | -                        | -                   | -                   | -                        |

NOTE: Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 6. Liberal Democracy (Doyle Coding) and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003

| <b>Table 6</b>  |                              |                     |                   |                     |                   |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Liberal Democracy (Doyle Coding) and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003</b> |                              |                     |                   |                     |                   |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
|   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts) |                     |                   |                     | Marginal Effect   | Civilian Fatalities (Categories) |                   | Civilian Fatalities (Logged) |                   |
|   | ZINB                         |                     |                   |                     |                   | Ordinal Logit                    |                   | OLS                          |                   |
|   | 1a                           | 1b                  | 2a                | 2b                  |                   | 3                                | 4                 | 5                            | 6                 |
|   | NB                           | Logit               | NB                | Logit               |                   |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
| Democracy (Doyle)   | 0.46<br>(0.39)               | -1.07*<br>(0.55)    | -0.53<br>(0.45)   | -0.80<br>(0.61)     | 108<br>(model 1a) | 0.81*<br>(0.48)                  | 0.26<br>(0.51)    | 0.49**<br>(0.25)             | 0.18<br>(0.24)    |
| Cultural Difference   | -1.01**<br>(0.54)            | -0.52<br>(0.51)     | -0.83*<br>(0.48)  | -0.59<br>(0.49)     | -                 | -0.31<br>(0.46)                  | -0.29<br>(0.42)   | -0.12<br>(0.20)              | -0.09<br>(0.18)   |
| War of Attrition  | 2.50***<br>(0.51)            | -2.81***<br>(0.51)  | 1.93***<br>(0.68) | -2.49***<br>(0.54)  | -                 | 2.63***<br>(0.45)                | 2.22***<br>(0.44) | 1.86***<br>(0.31)            | 1.52***<br>(0.27) |
| Democracy * Attrition   | -                            | -                   | 1.98***<br>(0.74) | -21.02***<br>(0.85) | 382<br>(model 2a) | -                                | 2.04*<br>(1.19)   | -                            | 1.39**<br>(0.67)  |
| Territorial Annexation  | 2.83***<br>(0.47)            | -24.26***<br>(0.89) | 3.05***<br>(0.37) | -23.87***<br>(0.85) | -                 | 3.41***<br>(0.64)                | 3.73***<br>(0.68) | 2.52***<br>(0.30)            | 2.64***<br>(0.33) |
| Relative Capabilities   | 1.81**<br>(0.75)             | -3.15***<br>(0.93)  | 1.75***<br>(0.60) | -3.12***<br>(0.87)  | -                 | 2.31***<br>(0.54)                | 2.32***<br>(0.55) | 1.38***<br>(0.31)            | 1.38***<br>(0.31) |
| Enemy Population  | 1.64***<br>(0.38)            | -0.57<br>(0.47)     | 1.57***<br>(0.36) | -0.50<br>(0.45)     | -                 | 0.82**<br>(0.33)                 | 0.74**<br>(0.32)  | 0.46***<br>(0.17)            | 0.41**<br>(0.16)  |
| Deterrence  | -0.10<br>(0.69)              | -1.43**<br>(0.61)   | -0.33<br>(0.59)   | -1.29**<br>(0.61)   | -                 | 1.09**<br>(0.46)                 | 0.88*<br>(0.47)   | 0.67***<br>(0.24)            | 0.55**<br>(0.23)  |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted/Killed   | -0.72<br>(0.58)              | -0.43<br>(0.66)     | -0.48<br>(0.53)   | -0.48<br>(0.66)     | -                 | -0.33<br>(0.43)                  | -0.29<br>(0.42)   | -0.18<br>(0.23)              | -0.16<br>(0.22)   |
| Post-1945   | -0.63<br>(0.61)              | -1.23*<br>(0.68)    | -0.22<br>(0.52)   | -1.32**<br>(0.63)   | -                 | 0.08<br>(0.48)                   | 0.21<br>(0.46)    | 0.15<br>(0.24)               | 0.21<br>(0.23)    |
| Constant  | 0.80<br>(1.62)               | 7.05***<br>(2.58)   | 1.00<br>(1.60)    | 6.70***<br>(2.46)   | -                 | -                                | -                 | -2.10**<br>(0.81)            | -1.78**<br>(0.77) |
| N   | 191                          | -                   | 191               | -                   | -                 | 191                              | 191               | 191                          | 191               |
| Log Likelihood/F  | -936.56                      | -                   | -932.08           | -                   | -                 | -175.46                          | -172.29           | 32.47***                     | 29.05***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>   | 296.70***                    | -                   | 550.34***         | -                   | -                 | 115.89***                        | 125.17***         | 0.63                         | 0.65              |
| Vuong Statistic   | 7.33***                      | -                   | 7.57***           | -                   | -                 | -                                | -                 | -                            | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 7. *Insular States, Civilian Victimization, and Mass Killing in Interstate Wars, 1816-2003*

In endnote 20 from chapter 2 of the book (p. 271) I discuss the difficulties with testing the democracy and insularity arguments against each other. The two variables are fairly well correlated (0.47). Moreover, the insularity argument is logically prior to the democracy argument, since it maintains that a state's political institutions, sensitivity to casualties, and types of military forces are a product of its geographical circumstances. This table shows results when insularity is substituted for democracy. Insularity performs much like democracy, taking coefficients between the Doyle and Polity versions of democracy. Note in model 2 that all insular states in wars of attrition committed civilian victimization, which makes it impossible for Stata to calculate standard errors. Also, no insular states targeted civilians after 1970, so that test is omitted.

| <b>Table 7</b>  |                        |                     |                    |                          |                     |                     |                          |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Insular States, Civilian Victimization, and Mass Killing in Interstate Wars, 1816-2003</b> |                        |                     |                    |                          |                     |                     |                          |
|   | Civilian Victimization |                     |                    |                          | Mass Killing        |                     |                          |
|   | 1                      | 2                   | 3                  | Percent Change (model 1) | 4                   | 5                   | Percent Change (model 4) |
| Insular State   | 0.92<br>(0.58)         | -19.44***<br>(0.70) | 0.86<br>(0.66)     | 132                      | 2.42***<br>(0.45)   | 1.97***<br>(0.50)   | 845                      |
| Cultural Difference   | -0.35<br>(0.48)        | -0.37<br>(0.50)     | -0.36<br>(0.48)    | -                        | -2.21*<br>(1.24)    | -2.43*<br>(1.28)    | -                        |
| War of Attrition  | 2.65***<br>(0.61)      | 2.16***<br>(0.68)   | 2.66***<br>(0.62)  | -                        | 3.80***<br>(1.24)   | 3.80***<br>(1.32)   | -                        |
| Insular * Attrition   | -                      | 21.54<br>(-)        | -                  | -                        | -                   | -                   | -                        |
| Insular * Post-1945   | -                      | -                   | 0.25<br>(1.06)     | -                        | -                   | 3.71*<br>(1.92)     | -                        |
| Territorial Annexation  | 4.43***<br>(0.72)      | 4.62***<br>(0.72)   | 4.43***<br>(0.72)  | -                        | 4.26***<br>(1.40)   | 4.45***<br>(1.38)   | -                        |
| Relative Capabilities   | 2.43**<br>(0.97)       | 2.91***<br>(1.09)   | 2.40**<br>(0.94)   | -                        | 4.09<br>(3.10)      | 2.84<br>(3.21)      | -                        |
| Enemy Population  | -                      | -                   | -                  | -                        | 2.04**<br>(0.86)    | 2.03**<br>(0.96)    | -                        |
| Deterrence  | 2.20***<br>(0.53)      | 2.20***<br>(0.51)   | 2.20***<br>(0.52)  | -                        | 1.29<br>(1.00)      | 0.94<br>(0.97)      | -                        |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted Post-1945  | 1.35**<br>(0.57)       | 1.34**<br>(0.62)    | 1.36**<br>(0.57)   | -                        | -0.41<br>(0.95)     | -0.09<br>(1.01)     | -                        |
| Constant  | -5.48***<br>(0.90)     | -5.51***<br>(0.93)  | -5.45***<br>(0.84) | -                        | -17.52***<br>(5.20) | -16.72***<br>(5.28) | -                        |
| N   | 300                    | 300                 | 300                | -                        | 300                 | 300                 | -                        |
| Log Likelihood  | -58.41                 | -54.00              | -58.40             | -                        | -25.65              | -24.39              | -                        |
| Wald Chi <sup>2</sup>   | 52.05***               | -                   | 54.85***           | -                        | 48.54***            | 48.25***            | -                        |
| Pseudo- R <sup>2</sup>  | 0.58                   | 0.61                | 0.58               | -                        | -                   | -                   | -                        |

NOTE: Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 8. Insular States and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003

This table shows results when insularity is substituted for democracy with the civilian casualties dependent variables.

| <b>Table 8</b>  |                              |                     |                   |                     |                 |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Insular States and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003</b> |                              |                     |                   |                     |                 |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
|   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts) |                     |                   |                     |                 | Civilian Fatalities (Categories) |                   | Civilian Fatalities (Logged) |                   |
|   | ZINB                         |                     |                   |                     |                 | Ordinal Logit                    |                   | OLS                          |                   |
|   | 1a                           | 1b                  | 2a                | 2b                  | Marginal Effect | 3                                | 4                 | 5                            | 6                 |
|   | NB                           | Logit               | NB                | Logit               |                 |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
| Insular State   | 0.77*<br>(0.46)              | -0.79<br>(0.52)     | -0.37<br>(0.63)   | -0.59<br>(0.56)     | 108             | 1.02**<br>(0.48)                 | 0.27<br>(0.51)    | 0.60**<br>(0.27)             | 0.14<br>(0.28)    |
| Cultural Difference   | -1.00*<br>(0.56)             | -0.55<br>(0.51)     | -0.98**<br>(0.49) | -0.56<br>(0.51)     | -               | -0.32<br>(0.46)                  | -0.28<br>(0.42)   | -0.14<br>(0.21)              | -0.11<br>(0.19)   |
| War of Attrition  | 2.39***<br>(0.53)            | -2.68***<br>(0.55)  | 2.03***<br>(0.55) | -2.50***<br>(0.61)  | -               | 2.47***<br>(0.39)                | 2.10***<br>(0.46) | 1.78***<br>(0.30)            | 1.47***<br>(0.32) |
| Insular * Attrition   | -                            | -                   | 1.63**<br>(0.66)  | -0.91<br>(0.95)     | 382             | -                                | 2.23*<br>(1.34)   | -                            | 1.47**<br>(0.55)  |
| Territorial Annexation  | 2.80***<br>(0.46)            | -26.43***<br>(0.81) | 2.80***<br>(0.45) | -27.92***<br>(0.79) | -               | 3.43***<br>(0.60)                | 3.54***<br>(0.59) | 2.53***<br>(0.29)            | 2.59***<br>(0.28) |
| Relative Capabilities   | 1.70**<br>(0.74)             | -3.10***<br>(0.90)  | 1.82***<br>(0.66) | -3.10***<br>(0.87)  | -               | 2.37***<br>(0.53)                | 2.39***<br>(0.54) | 1.39***<br>(0.31)            | 1.41***<br>(0.31) |
| Enemy Population  | 1.57***<br>(0.38)            | -0.61<br>(0.47)     | 1.56***<br>(0.37) | -0.57<br>(0.47)     | -               | 0.79**<br>(0.31)                 | 0.66**<br>(0.32)  | 0.45**<br>(0.17)             | 0.38**<br>(0.17)  |
| Deterrence  | -0.22<br>(0.74)              | -1.40**<br>(0.59)   | -0.08<br>(0.63)   | -1.37**<br>(0.60)   | -               | 1.13**<br>(0.46)                 | 1.07**<br>(0.45)  | 0.67***<br>(0.24)            | 0.64**<br>(0.24)  |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted/Killed                                       | -0.53<br>(0.61)              | -0.38<br>(0.70)     | -0.45<br>(0.62)   | -0.40<br>(0.70)     | -               | -0.22<br>(0.44)                  | -0.18<br>(0.45)   | -0.13<br>(0.24)              | -0.11<br>(0.24)   |
| Post-1945   | -0.60<br>(0.64)              | -1.36**<br>(0.67)   | -0.52<br>(0.58)   | -1.38**<br>(0.65)   | -               | 0.21<br>(0.48)                   | 0.29<br>(0.46)    | 0.24<br>(0.23)               | 0.28<br>(0.22)    |
| Constant  | 1.17<br>(1.68)               | 7.04***<br>(2.44)   | 1.15<br>(1.65)    | 6.81***<br>(2.41)   | -               | -                                | -                 | -2.03**<br>(0.78)            | -1.69**<br>(0.77) |
| N   | 191                          | -                   | 191               | -                   | -               | 191                              | 191               | 191                          | 191               |
| Log Likelihood/F  | -937.48                      | -                   | -935.70           | -                   | -               | -175.09                          | -171.92           | 39.82***                     | 36.03***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>   | 275.78***                    | -                   | 372.55***         | -                   | -               | 118.22***                        | 141.70***         | 0.63                         | 0.65              |
| Vuong Statistic   | 7.27***                      | -                   | 7.18***           | -                   | -               | -                                | -                 | -                            | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 9. Insular States, Democracy, Civilian Victimization, Mass Killing, and Civilian Casualties in Interstate Wars

Table 9 includes both insularity and democracy in the same models. This illustrates the effects of multicollinearity, as each variable has a smaller coefficient when both are included than they had alone.

| <b>Table 9</b>   |  |                                     |  |                     |  |  |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|--|
| <b>Insular States, Democracy, Civilian Victimization, Mass Killing, and Civilian Casualties in Interstate Wars</b> |  |                                     |  |                     |  |  |
|  | Civilian<br>Victimization,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Counts), 1900-2003<br>ZINB |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories),<br>1900-2003<br>Ordinal Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged),<br>1900-2003<br>OLS |
|  | 1  | 2                                   | 3a<br>NB   | 3b<br>Logit         | 4  | 5  |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 1.47**<br>(0.72)                                 | 1.75*<br>(0.97)                     | -0.17<br>(0.47)                                    | -0.94<br>(0.69)     | 0.71<br>(0.45)   | 0.36<br>(0.24)                                       |
| Insular State  | 0.11<br>(0.68)                                   | 1.37**<br>(0.54)                    | 0.93<br>(0.58)                                     | -0.25<br>(0.70)     | 0.67<br>(0.47)   | 0.40<br>(0.29)                                       |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.39<br>(0.46)                                  | -1.98<br>(1.23)                     | -1.00*<br>(0.58)                                   | -0.54<br>(0.50)     | -0.37<br>(0.45)  | -0.14<br>(0.20)                                      |
| War of Attrition   | 2.83***<br>(0.63)                                | 4.16***<br>(1.42)                   | 2.36***<br>(0.52)                                  | -2.80***<br>(0.55)  | 2.68***<br>(0.44)  | 1.84***<br>(0.31)                                    |
| Territorial Annexation   | 4.50***<br>(0.77)                                | 4.36***<br>(1.32)                   | 2.78***<br>(0.47)                                  | -26.40***<br>(0.81) | 3.51***<br>(0.61)  | 2.54***<br>(0.30)                                    |
| Relative Capabilities  | 2.37**<br>(0.95)                                 | 3.95<br>(3.36)                      | 1.71**<br>(0.75)                                   | -3.06***<br>(0.92)  | 2.29***<br>(0.54)  | 1.37***<br>(0.31)                                    |
| Enemy Population   | -  | 2.17**<br>(0.94)                    | 1.54***<br>(0.39)                                  | -0.56<br>(0.49)     | 0.76**<br>(0.32)   | 0.43**<br>(0.17)                                     |
| Deterrence   | 1.85***<br>(0.49)                                | 0.67<br>(0.98)                      | -0.18<br>(0.73)                                    | -1.36**<br>(0.60)   | 0.98**<br>(0.47)   | 0.62**<br>(0.24)                                     |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed   | 1.45**<br>(0.58)                                 | -0.29<br>(1.07)                     | -0.49<br>(0.63)                                    | -0.46<br>(0.70)     | -0.23<br>(0.43)  | -0.12<br>(0.24)                                      |
| Post-1945  | -1.15*<br>(0.52)                                 | -0.74<br>(1.53)                     | -0.63<br>(0.63)                                    | -1.26**<br>(0.64)   | 0.15<br>(0.47)   | 0.21<br>(0.23)                                       |
| Constant   | -5.59***<br>(0.94)                               | -18.43***<br>(5.55)                 | 1.33<br>(1.70)                                     | 6.97***<br>(2.60)   | -  | -1.99**<br>(0.80)                                    |
| N  | 298  | 298                                 | 190  | -                   | 190  | 190  |
| Log Likelihood/F   | -56.04   | -24.20                              | -936.17  | -                   | -173.58  | 32.20***   |
| Wald Chi <sup>2</sup> /LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /   | 54.47***   | 51.36***                            | 277.06***  | -                   | 115.26***  | -  |
| Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup> / R <sup>2</sup>   | 0.60   | 0.64                                | -  | -                   | -  | 0.64   |
| Vuong Statistic  | -  | -                                   | 7.57***  | -                   | -  | -  |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Tables 10-12. Alternative Measures of Attrition

These three tables show results for the other three measures of attrition warfare: battle deaths, war duration, and expansive or expanding war aims. Each of these alternative indicators is positively and significantly associated with the dependent variables.

| <b>Table 10</b>  |                                     |                   |  |                     |  |  |                    |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| <b>Battle Deaths, Mass Killing, and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars</b> |                                     |                   |  |                     |  |  |                    |
|  | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit |                   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts),<br>1900-2003<br>ZINB |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories),<br>1900-2003<br>Ordinal Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged),<br>1900-2003<br>OLS |                    |
|  | 1                                   | Percent<br>Change | 2a<br>NB   | 2b<br>Logit         | Marginal<br>Effect   | 3  | 4                  |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 5.69**<br>(2.42)                    | -                 | 0.24<br>(0.31)                                     | -0.99*<br>(0.52)    | -  | 0.80*<br>(0.46)                                      | 0.49*<br>(0.28)    |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.59<br>(0.91)                     | -                 | 0.09<br>(0.41)                                     | -0.79<br>(0.51)     | -  | 0.39<br>(0.39)                                       | 0.02<br>(0.27)     |
| Battle Deaths  | 3.73***<br>(1.06)                   | 1863              | 1.21***<br>(0.13)                                  | -0.24<br>(0.23)     | 122  | 0.63***<br>(0.22)                                    | 0.29*<br>(0.14)    |
| Territorial Annexation   | 7.49***<br>(2.21)                   | -                 | 1.14**<br>(0.47)                                   | -26.29***<br>(0.64) | -  | 2.52***<br>(0.63)                                    | 2.52***<br>(0.40)  |
| Relative Capabilities  | 7.54***<br>(2.37)                   | -                 | 1.92***<br>(0.66)                                  | -2.75***<br>(0.70)  | -  | 2.42***<br>(0.50)                                    | 1.53***<br>(0.34)  |
| Enemy Population   | 4.72***<br>(1.68)                   | -                 | 1.12***<br>(0.34)                                  | -0.28<br>(0.40)     | -  | 0.56<br>(0.34)                                       | 0.41*<br>(0.21)    |
| Deterrence   | 0.16<br>(0.79)                      | -                 | 0.69<br>(0.53)                                     | -1.83***<br>(0.55)  | -  | 1.72***<br>(0.55)                                    | 1.07***<br>(0.34)  |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed<br>Post-1945                          | 1.24<br>(1.36)                      | -                 | -1.10*<br>(0.59)                                   | -0.90<br>(0.58)     | -  | -0.06<br>(0.43)                                      | -0.05<br>(0.32)    |
| Constant   | 0.15<br>(1.15)                      | -                 | -0.75<br>(0.47)                                    | -0.52<br>(0.61)     | -  | -0.12<br>(0.59)                                      | 0.14<br>(0.38)     |
| Constant   | -50.28***<br>(15.01)                | -                 | 0.96<br>(1.51)                                     | 5.78***<br>(2.15)   | -  | -  | -2.63***<br>(0.97) |
| N  | 291                                 | -                 | 187  | -                   | -  | 187  | 187                |
| Log Likelihood/F   | -16.69                              | -                 | -915.11  | -                   | -  | -187.18  | 22.25***           |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>  | 45.01***                            | -                 | 525.18***  | -                   | -  | 66.47***   | 0.51               |
| Vuong Statistic  | -                                   | -                 | 4.55***  | -                   | -  | -  | -                  |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

| <b>Table 11</b>   |                                     |                   |  |                     |                    |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| <b>War Duration, Mass Killing, and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars</b> |                                     |                   |  |                     |                    |  |  |
|   | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit |                   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts),<br>1900-2003<br>ZINB |                     |                    | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories),<br>1900-2003<br>Ordinal Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged),<br>1900-2003<br>OLS |
|   | 1                                   | Percent<br>Change | 2a<br>NB   | 2b<br>Logit         | Marginal<br>Effect | 3  | 4  |
| Democracy (Polity)  | 3.21***<br>(1.18)                   | -                 | -0.13<br>(0.41)                                    | -0.80<br>(0.57)     | -                  | 0.31<br>(0.41)   | 0.30<br>(0.26)                                       |
| Cultural Difference   | -2.23*<br>(1.15)                    | -                 | -1.06**<br>(0.44)                                  | -0.75<br>(0.54)     | -                  | 0.08<br>(0.41)   | -0.03<br>(0.24)                                      |
| War Duration  | 4.89***<br>(1.04)                   | 4156              | 1.48***<br>(0.24)                                  | -0.33<br>(0.34)     | 149                | 0.80**<br>(0.32)   | 0.48***<br>(0.15)                                    |
| Territorial Annexation  | 7.09***<br>(1.73)                   | -                 | 1.96***<br>(0.53)                                  | -30.19***<br>(0.64) | -                  | 2.77***<br>(0.60)  | 2.48***<br>(0.36)                                    |
| Relative Capabilities   | 8.08**<br>(3.42)                    | -                 | 2.18***<br>(0.69)                                  | -2.99***<br>(0.79)  | -                  | 2.62***<br>(0.55)  | 1.78***<br>(0.36)                                    |
| Enemy Population  | 5.43***<br>(1.63)                   | -                 | 1.19***<br>(0.36)                                  | -0.32<br>(0.41)     | -                  | 0.72**<br>(0.36)   | 0.46**<br>(0.20)                                     |
| Deterrence  | 1.20<br>(1.09)                      | -                 | 0.32<br>(0.57)                                     | -1.99***<br>(0.60)  | -                  | 1.89***<br>(0.56)  | 1.26***<br>(0.34)                                    |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed                                      | -0.05<br>(1.09)                     | -                 | -0.86*<br>(0.57)                                   | -1.00*<br>(0.57)    | -                  | 0.05<br>(0.37)   | 0.08<br>(0.35)                                       |
| Post-1945   | 1.58<br>(1.37)                      | -                 | -1.16**<br>(0.47)                                  | -0.45<br>(0.54)     | -                  | -0.34<br>(0.48)  | -0.08<br>(0.28)                                      |
| Constant  | -47.53***<br>(12.34)                | -                 | 1.17<br>(1.60)                                     | 5.89**<br>(2.42)    | -                  | -  | -2.96***<br>(0.99)                                   |
| N   | 300                                 | -                 | 190  | -                   | -                  | 190  | 190  |
| Log Likelihood/F  | -19.05                              | -                 | -944.09  | -                   | -                  | -191.49  | 23.11***   |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>   | 58.04***                            | -                 | 353.91***  | -                   | -                  | 63.11***   | 0.53   |
| Vuong Statistic   | -                                   | -                 | 5.41***  | -                   | -                  | -  | -  |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

**Table 12**  
**Expansive War Aims, Mass Killing, and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars**

|  | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit |                   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts),<br>1900-2003<br>ZINB |                     |                    | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories),<br>1900-2003<br>Ordinal Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged),<br>1900-2003<br>OLS |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--|--|
|  | 1                                   | Percent<br>Change | 2a<br>NB   | 2b<br>Logit         | Marginal<br>Effect | 3  | 4  |
| Democracy (Polity)                       | 2.18***<br>(0.62)                   | -                 | 0.40<br>(0.52)                                     | -0.79<br>(0.57)     | -                  | 0.63*<br>(0.38)  | 0.38*<br>(0.22)                                      |
| Cultural Difference                      | -1.35<br>(0.99)                     | -                 | -1.12**<br>(0.56)                                  | -0.87<br>(0.58)     | -                  | 0.11<br>(0.40)   | 0.02<br>(0.24)                                       |
| Expansive War Aims                       | 2.85***<br>(0.93)                   | 1235              | 1.13**<br>(0.56)                                   | -2.36***<br>(0.83)  | 179                | 2.38***<br>(0.53)  | 1.62***<br>(0.36)                                    |
| Territorial Annexation                   | 4.01***<br>(1.27)                   | -                 | 2.35***<br>(0.53)                                  | -25.96***<br>(0.82) | -                  | 2.80***<br>(0.67)  | 2.31***<br>(0.39)                                    |
| Relative Capabilities                    | 3.20<br>(2.20)                      | -                 | 1.81*<br>(1.00)                                    | -2.55***<br>(0.77)  | -                  | 1.98***<br>(0.47)  | 1.20***<br>(0.29)                                    |
| Enemy Population                         | 3.00***<br>(0.95)                   | -                 | 1.96***<br>(0.47)                                  | -0.53<br>(0.43)     | -                  | 0.78**<br>(0.32)   | 0.49***<br>(0.17)                                    |
| Deterrence                               | 0.36<br>(0.97)                      | -                 | 1.28<br>(0.91)                                     | -1.45**<br>(0.61)   | -                  | 1.25***<br>(0.47)  | 0.80***<br>(0.30)                                    |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed | 1.23<br>(0.92)                      | -                 | -0.90<br>(0.90)                                    | -1.24**<br>(0.63)   | -                  | 0.63<br>(0.41)   | 0.28<br>(0.26)                                       |
| Post-1945                                | -1.20<br>(1.03)                     | -                 | -0.57<br>(0.78)                                    | -0.71<br>(0.61)     | -                  | -0.44<br>(0.48)  | -0.06<br>(0.28)                                      |
| Constant                                 | -20.84***<br>(4.91)                 | -                 | -0.09<br>(2.38)                                    | 6.47***<br>(2.20)   | -                  | -  | -2.12**<br>(0.80)                                    |
| N  | 300                                 | -                 | 190  | -                   | -                  | 190  | 190  |
| Log Likelihood/F                         | -28.27                              | -                 | -953.53  | -                   | -                  | -180.56  | 34.78***   |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>      | 44.68***                            | -                 | 302.38***  | -                   | -                  | 70.89***   | 0.58   |
| Vuong Statistic                          | -                                   | -                 | 5.32***  | -                   | -                  | -  | -  |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Tables 13-14. Low and High Estimates of Civilian Fatalities

As noted in the book, I collected low, medium, and high estimates of civilian deaths in as many of the cases as possible. In chapter 2 I reported results using the middle estimate, which is also usually the estimate I consider to be most accurate. However, as robustness checks, I re-ran the ZINB, ordinal logit, and OLS analyses substituting the low and high estimates as alternate dependent variables. Table 13 shows the results for the low estimates of civilian fatalities. The findings for desperation, annexation, and cultural differences are basically unchanged from Table 2.12 of the book. For democracy, the ZINB results are about the same, but the findings are weaker in the other two types of models: democracy and democracy interacted with attrition are insignificant. The results using the high estimates of civilian deaths, reported in Table 14, are highly consistent with the medium estimate results. The coefficients for democracy are generally a bit smaller, but in two out of three cases the interaction term (democracy\*attrition) is larger. Interestingly, annexation is insignificant in model 1a of Table 14, and attrition is insignificant in model 2a (both or which are ZINB analyses). Since these variables are significant in the ordinal logit and OLS analyses in Table 14, the problem may lie with the increased variance of the high estimates of civilian casualties.

| <b>Table 13</b>  |                              |                     |                   |                     |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Determinants of Civilian Fatalities (Low Estimates) in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003</b> |                              |                     |                   |                     |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
|  | Civilian Fatalities (Counts) |                     |                   |                     | Civilian Fatalities (Categories) |                   | Civilian Fatalities (Logged) |                   |
|  | ZINB                         |                     |                   |                     | Ordinal Logit                    |                   | OLS                          |                   |
|  | 1a                           | 1b                  | 2a                | 2b                  | 3                                | 4                 | 5                            | 6                 |
|  | NB                           | Logit               | NB                | Logit               |                                  |                   |                              |                   |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 0.35<br>(0.44)               | -0.87<br>(0.56)     | -0.98*<br>(0.56)  | -0.76<br>(0.65)     | 0.54<br>(0.41)                   | 0.33<br>(0.48)    | 0.33<br>(0.20)               | 0.13<br>(0.21)    |
| Cultural Difference  | -1.30***<br>(0.48)           | -0.73<br>(0.46)     | -1.01**<br>(0.44) | -0.75*<br>(0.45)    | -0.13<br>(0.41)                  | -0.14<br>(0.41)   | -0.04<br>(0.18)              | -0.03<br>(0.17)   |
| War of Attrition   | 2.27***<br>(0.56)            | -2.64***<br>(0.43)  | 1.43**<br>(0.60)  | -2.51***<br>(0.54)  | 2.39***<br>(0.41)                | 2.20***<br>(0.46) | 1.69***<br>(0.27)            | 1.46***<br>(0.26) |
| Democracy * Attrition  | -                            | -                   | 2.58***<br>(0.89) | -0.73<br>(1.35)     | -                                | 0.74<br>(0.98)    | -                            | 0.87<br>(0.59)    |
| Territorial Annexation   | 2.61***<br>(0.49)            | -24.23***<br>(0.83) | 2.92***<br>(0.40) | -24.39***<br>(0.82) | 2.90***<br>(0.62)                | 2.99***<br>(0.63) | 2.30***<br>(0.32)            | 2.39***<br>(0.34) |
| Relative Capabilities  | 1.50*<br>(0.88)              | -3.11***<br>(0.92)  | 1.71**<br>(0.67)  | -3.11***<br>(0.88)  | 2.54***<br>(0.52)                | 2.54***<br>(0.52) | 1.41***<br>(0.30)            | 1.41***<br>(0.30) |
| Enemy Population   | 1.68***<br>(0.32)            | -0.49<br>(0.46)     | 1.50***<br>(0.32) | -0.48<br>(0.46)     | 0.70***<br>(0.30)                | 0.75**<br>(0.30)  | 0.43***<br>(0.16)            | 0.40**<br>(0.16)  |
| Deterrence   | -0.33<br>(0.82)              | -1.28**<br>(0.62)   | -0.13<br>(0.60)   | -1.21**<br>(0.61)   | 0.90**<br>(0.45)                 | 0.84*<br>(0.46)   | 0.51**<br>(0.22)             | 0.45**<br>(0.22)  |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted/Killed Post-1945  | -0.44<br>(0.68)              | -0.48<br>(0.69)     | -0.08<br>(0.59)   | -0.59<br>(0.68)     | 0.01<br>(0.48)                   | 0.02<br>(0.48)    | -0.01<br>(0.25)              | 0.01<br>(0.25)    |
| Constant   | -0.71<br>(0.70)              | -1.32**<br>(0.66)   | -0.28<br>(0.62)   | -1.35**<br>(0.63)   | 0.32<br>(0.43)                   | 0.35<br>(0.42)    | 0.26<br>(0.22)               | 0.29<br>(0.21)    |
|  | 0.95<br>(1.55)               | 6.75***<br>(2.50)   | 1.22<br>(1.66)    | 6.66***<br>(2.47)   | -                                | -                 | -2.05***<br>(0.74)           | -1.84**<br>(0.73) |
| N  | 190                          | -                   | 190               | -                   | 190                              | 190               | 190                          | 190               |
| Log Likelihood/F   | -894.11                      | -                   | -890.17           | -                   | -178.15                          | -177.71           | 30.53***                     | 26.67***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>  | 306.78***                    | -                   | 338.14***         | -                   | 124.85***                        | 136.86***         | 0.60                         | 0.61              |
| Vuong Statistic  | 7.49***                      | -                   | 7.41***           | -                   | -                                | -                 | -                            | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

**Table 14**  
**Determinants of Civilian Fatalities (High Estimates) in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003**

|   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts)<br>ZINB |                     |                    |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories)<br>Ordinal Logit |                   | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged)<br>OLS |                   |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|
|   | 1a                                   | 1b                  | 2a                 | 2b                  | 3  | 4                 | 5                                      | 6                 |
|   | NB                                   | Logit               | NB                 | Logit               |  |                   |  |                   |
| Democracy (Polity)                                    | -0.33<br>(0.48)                      | -0.94<br>(0.58)     | -2.06**<br>(0.96)  | -0.67<br>(0.68)     | 0.82*<br>(0.43)                                      | 0.33<br>(0.47)    | 0.44*<br>(0.23)                        | 0.09<br>(0.24)    |
| Cultural Difference                                   | 0.97<br>(0.95)                       | -0.47<br>(0.56)     | 0.61<br>(1.16)     | -0.62<br>(0.54)     | -0.33<br>(0.44)                                      | -0.30<br>(0.41)   | -0.08<br>(0.23)                        | -0.06<br>(0.21)   |
| War of Attrition                                      | 2.95***<br>(0.87)                    | -3.05***<br>(0.66)  | 1.59<br>(1.35)     | -2.71***<br>(0.66)  | 2.80***<br>(0.49)                                    | 2.40***<br>(0.48) | 1.97***<br>(0.33)                      | 1.57***<br>(0.28) |
| Democracy * Attrition                                 | -                                    | -                   | 3.38**<br>(1.39)   | -21.45<br>(0.98)    | -  | 1.77<br>(1.15)    | -                                      | 1.53**<br>(0.68)  |
| Territorial Annexation                                | 0.98<br>(0.74)                       | -24.36***<br>(1.28) | 1.89**<br>(0.95)   | -24.93***<br>(1.10) | 3.32***<br>(0.59)                                    | 3.60***<br>(0.63) | 2.51***<br>(0.31)                      | 2.66***<br>(0.33) |
| Relative Capabilities                                 | 0.30<br>(1.06)                       | -4.11**<br>(1.66)   | 1.07<br>(1.08)     | -3.89***<br>(1.40)  | 2.58***<br>(0.52)                                    | 2.57***<br>(0.52) | 1.54***<br>(0.31)                      | 1.54***<br>(0.31) |
| Enemy Population                                      | 0.33<br>(0.55)                       | -1.02<br>(0.72)     | 0.21<br>(0.60)     | -0.90<br>(0.65)     | 0.92***<br>(0.32)                                    | 0.84***<br>(0.31) | 0.52***<br>(0.17)                      | 0.45***<br>(0.16) |
| Deterrence  | 0.59<br>(0.86)                       | -1.48**<br>(0.74)   | -0.09<br>(0.79)    | -1.34*<br>(0.73)    | 0.75*<br>(0.45)                                      | 0.61<br>(0.46)    | 0.56**<br>(0.24)                       | 0.45*<br>(0.24)   |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed<br>Post-1945 | -1.49*<br>(0.83)                     | -0.12<br>(0.85)     | -0.75<br>(0.78)    | -0.16<br>(0.83)     | -0.44<br>(0.39)                                      | -0.41<br>(0.39)   | -0.24<br>(0.23)                        | -0.21<br>(0.23)   |
| Constant  | -2.87***<br>(0.67)                   | -1.89*<br>(1.09)    | -2.06***<br>(0.79) | -1.87**<br>(0.89)   | 0.31<br>(0.45)                                       | 0.40<br>(0.43)    | 0.20<br>(0.25)                         | 0.25<br>(0.24)    |
|   | 8.36***<br>(2.22)                    | 9.45**<br>(4.14)    | 8.95***<br>(2.31)  | 8.84**<br>(3.66)    | -  | -                 | -2.31***<br>(0.84)                     | -1.95**<br>(0.79) |
| N   | 190                                  | -                   | 190                | -                   | 190  | 190               | 190                                    | 190               |
| Log Likelihood/F                                      | -982.97                              | -                   | -977.81            | -                   | -182.02  | -179.56           | 33.09***                               | 30.04***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>                   | 179.96***                            | -                   | 343.96***          | -                   | 107.90***  | 110.22***         | 0.62                                   | 0.64              |
| Vuong Statistic                                       | 7.12***                              | -                   | 7.80***            | -                   | -  | -                 | -                                      | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 15. Determinants of Intentional Civilian Fatalities (Medium Estimates) in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003

In their article “Covenants without the Sword: International Law and the Protection of Civilians in Times of War,” Ben Valentino, Paul Huth, and Sarah Croco use intentional civilian fatalities as their dependent variable, excluding noncombatants killed in the cross-fire or as collateral damage. To approximate their analysis, in Table 15 I include only those civilian fatalities inflicted during campaigns of civilian victimization. Other positive values on the dependent variable are re-coded as zero. As one can see, the results remain stable, and if anything are slightly stronger for the democracy argument.

| Table 15<br>Determinants of Intentional Civilian Fatalities (Medium Estimates) in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003 |                                      |                    |                   |                    |  |                   |  |                   |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|
|  | Civilian Fatalities (Counts)<br>ZINB |                    |                   |                    | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories)<br>Ordinal Logit |                   | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged)<br>OLS |                   |
|  | 1a<br>NB                             | 1b<br>Logit        | 2a<br>NB          | 2b<br>Logit        | 3  | 4                 | 5                                      | 6                 |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 1.08**<br>(0.55)                     | -0.82<br>(0.71)    | -0.58<br>(0.87)   | 0.26<br>(0.88)     | 1.12*<br>(0.60)                                      | -0.10<br>(0.57)   | 0.49**<br>(0.19)                       | -0.06<br>(0.15)   |
| Cultural Difference  | -1.01<br>(0.94)                      | 0.02<br>(0.61)     | -0.75<br>(0.63)   | 0.11<br>(0.64)     | -1.05<br>(0.68)                                      | -1.06<br>(0.66)   | -0.25<br>(0.23)                        | -0.22<br>(0.19)   |
| War of Attrition   | 2.66**<br>(1.11)                     | -3.04***<br>(0.82) | 1.80<br>(1.36)    | -2.09**<br>(0.87)  | 3.01***<br>(0.68)                                    | 2.21***<br>(0.62) | 1.82***<br>(0.36)                      | 1.18***<br>(0.30) |
| Democracy * Attrition  | -                                    | -                  | 2.60*<br>(1.50)   | -2.67*<br>(1.37)   | -  | 2.61**<br>(1.23)  | -                                      | 2.38***<br>(0.66) |
| Territorial Annexation   | 3.08<br>(0.41)                       | -5.34***<br>(1.46) | 3.43***<br>(0.44) | -5.05***<br>(1.34) | 4.24***<br>(0.59)                                    | 4.50***<br>(0.91) | 2.85***<br>(0.35)                      | 3.09***<br>(0.37) |
| Relative Capabilities  | 2.96***<br>(0.94)                    | -3.45**<br>(1.36)  | 3.00***<br>(0.78) | -3.46***<br>(1.35) | 3.47***<br>(1.17)                                    | 3.44***<br>(1.12) | 0.67**<br>(0.32)                       | 0.69**<br>(0.30)  |
| Enemy Population   | 1.56**<br>(0.79)                     | -0.83*<br>(0.48)   | 1.46*<br>(0.84)   | -0.70<br>(0.49)    | 1.32***<br>(0.44)                                    | 1.14***<br>(0.44) | 0.39**<br>(0.16)                       | 0.30**<br>(0.14)  |
| Deterrence   | -0.37<br>(1.05)                      | -2.14***<br>(0.52) | -0.06<br>(0.77)   | -1.99***<br>(0.51) | 1.16*<br>(0.61)                                      | 0.99<br>(0.63)    | 0.39*<br>(0.23)                        | 0.22<br>(0.18)    |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted/Killed  | -0.58<br>(0.62)                      | -0.02<br>(0.81)    | -0.16<br>(0.72)   | -0.34<br>(0.91)    | -0.24<br>(0.56)                                      | -0.15<br>(0.54)   | -0.25<br>(0.24)                        | -0.21<br>(0.21)   |
| Post-1945  | -0.59<br>(0.67)                      | 2.15**<br>(0.95)   | -0.56<br>(0.58)   | 2.02**<br>(0.96)   | -1.34<br>(0.67)                                      | -1.32**<br>(0.66) | -0.43*<br>(0.25)                       | -0.36<br>(0.22)   |
| Constant   | 0.30<br>(3.68)                       | 8.91***<br>(2.50)  | 0.40<br>(3.84)    | 7.82***<br>(2.43)  | -  | -                 | -1.60**<br>(0.72)                      | -1.04*<br>(0.61)  |
| N  | 188                                  | -                  | 188               | -                  | 188  | 188               | 188                                    | 188               |
| Log Likelihood/F   | -603.15                              | -                  | -599.52           | -                  | -99.52   | -96.08            | 28.60***                               | 24.75***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>  | 193.67***                            | -                  | 228.11***         | -                  | 64.57***   | 67.92***          | 0.65                                   | 0.71              |
| Vuong Statistic  | 3.13***                              | -                  | 2.69***           | -                  | -  | -                 | -                                      | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 16. Evidence of Curvilinearity in the Relationship between Regime Type and Civilian Victimization/Mass Killing/Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars

In the book I tested the hypothesis generated from Goemans (2000) that leaders in mixed regimes—who are particularly vulnerable to being ousted from office and punished after losing a war—should be more likely than leaders in other regime types to kill enemy civilians. Civilian victimization in this case would be understood as a kind of “high variance strategy” described by Goemans used by leaders gambling for resurrection. I found that a dummy variable for regimes scoring between -6 and +6 on the Polity index was negative and significant for civilian victimization and mass killing, although this finding was not replicated when the dependent variable was civilian casualties. This curious finding led me to wonder if the relationship between regime type and civilian war deaths is not linear. To test for this possibility, I recoded democracy to vary between 0 and 20, and then squared that value and inserted it in the model. If the relationship is curvilinear, the sign on democracy should be negative and that on democracy squared positive, indicating a U-shape. The even-numbered models in Table 16 show this to be the case, but only with civilian victimization and mass killing are the coefficients significant. Still, it is interesting to speculate why leaders in mixed regimes would kill fewer civilians than their democratic or autocratic counterparts.

| <b>Table 16</b>  |                                      |                     |                            |                     |   |                     |                   |                     |  |                   |  |                   |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| <b>Evidence of Curvilinearity in the Relationship between Regime Type and Civilian Victimization/Mass Killing/Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars</b> |                                      |                     |                            |                     |   |                     |                   |                     |  |                   |  |                   |
|  | Civilian Victimization,<br>1816-2003 |                     | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003 |                     | Civilian Fatalities (Counts), 1900-2003 |                     |                   |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories), 1900-2003 |                   | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged), 1900-2003 |                   |
|  | Logit                                |                     | Logit                      |                     | ZINB                                    |                     |                   |                     | Ordinal Logit                                  |                   | OLS  |                   |
|  | 1                                    | 2                   | 3                          | 4                   | 5a                                      | 5b                  | 6a                | 6b                  | 7  | 8                 | 9  | 10                |
|  |                                      |                     |                            |                     | NB                                      | Logit               | NB                | Logit               |  |                   |  |                   |
| Mixed Regime   | -2.04***<br>(0.64)                   | -                   | -2.55***<br>(0.74)         | -                   | 0.31<br>(0.59)                          | 0.72<br>(0.63)      | -                 | -                   | -0.66<br>(0.52)                                | -                 | -0.28<br>(0.25)                            | -                 |
| Democracy (0-20)   | -                                    | -0.41***<br>(0.14)  | -                          | -0.47**<br>(0.19)   | -                                       | -                   | -0.04<br>(0.16)   | 0.22<br>(0.20)      | -  | -0.18<br>(0.12)   | -  | -0.08<br>(0.06)   |
| Democracy Squared  | -                                    | 0.022***<br>(0.007) | -                          | 0.03***<br>(0.01)   | -                                       | -                   | 0.002<br>(0.007)  | -0.01<br>(0.01)     | -  | 0.011*<br>(0.006) | -  | 0.005<br>(0.003)  |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.23<br>(0.47)                      | -0.40<br>(0.47)     | -1.35<br>(1.26)            | -1.72<br>(1.19)     | -1.05<br>(0.67)                         | -0.63<br>(0.52)     | -0.99<br>(0.62)   | -0.48<br>(0.50)     | -0.17<br>(0.46)                                | -0.30<br>(0.46)   | -0.04<br>(0.21)                            | -0.09<br>(0.21)   |
| War of Attrition   | 3.13***<br>(0.65)                    | 2.98***<br>(0.63)   | 4.25***<br>(1.35)          | 4.26***<br>(1.32)   | 2.65***<br>(0.54)                       | -3.05***<br>(0.58)  | 2.59***<br>(0.53) | -3.05***<br>(0.59)  | 2.67***<br>(0.45)                              | 2.84***<br>(0.49) | 1.91***<br>(0.32)                          | 1.93***<br>(0.31) |
| Territorial Annexation   | 4.74***<br>(0.80)                    | 4.73***<br>(0.77)   | 3.08**<br>(1.38)           | 3.99***<br>(1.51)   | 2.77***<br>(0.58)                       | -25.98***<br>(0.93) | 2.68***<br>(0.47) | -25.85***<br>(0.91) | 3.16***<br>(0.65)                              | 3.37***<br>(0.68) | 2.39***<br>(0.31)                          | 2.45***<br>(0.31) |
| Relative Capabilities  | 2.24**<br>(0.89)                     | 2.29**<br>(0.92)    | 3.76<br>(2.70)             | 3.85<br>(3.30)      | 2.04**<br>(0.85)                        | -2.91***<br>(0.89)  | 1.76*<br>(0.90)   | -3.04***<br>(0.93)  | 2.32***<br>(0.52)                              | 2.33***<br>(0.52) | 1.36***<br>(0.31)                          | 1.37***<br>(0.31) |
| Enemy Population   | -                                    | -                   | 2.59***<br>(0.76)          | 2.38***<br>(0.86)   | 1.71***<br>(0.42)                       | -0.60<br>(0.46)     | 1.65***<br>(0.41) | -0.59<br>(0.45)     | 0.83**<br>(0.33)                               | 0.82***<br>(0.31) | 0.49***<br>(0.17)                          | 0.46***<br>(0.17) |
| Deterrence   | 2.14***<br>(0.49)                    | 1.83***<br>(0.49)   | 1.19<br>(1.04)             | 0.47<br>(1.00)      | -0.06<br>(0.71)                         | -1.30**<br>(0.61)   | -0.13<br>(0.72)   | -1.33**<br>(0.59)   | 1.07**<br>(0.49)                               | 0.94**<br>(0.47)  | 0.67**<br>(0.26)                           | 0.62**<br>(0.24)  |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed   | 1.23**<br>(0.58)                     | 1.52**<br>(0.61)    | -1.10<br>(0.96)            | -0.22<br>(0.99)     | -0.93<br>(0.60)                         | -0.34<br>(0.65)     | -0.81<br>(0.57)   | -0.54<br>(0.67)     | -0.35<br>(0.44)                                | -0.23<br>(0.44)   | -0.22<br>(0.24)                            | -0.15<br>(0.24)   |
| Post-1945  | -1.58**<br>(0.67)                    | -1.14*<br>(0.62)    | -1.07<br>(1.36)            | -0.96<br>(1.66)     | -0.64<br>(0.64)                         | -1.19*<br>(0.69)    | -0.59<br>(0.63)   | -1.29*<br>(0.68)    | 0.04<br>(0.52)                                 | 0.09<br>(0.48)    | 0.13<br>(0.27)                             | 0.15<br>(0.25)    |
| Constant   | -4.59***<br>(0.74)                   | -4.41***<br>(0.86)  | -18.73***<br>(4.62)        | -17.97***<br>(5.07) | 0.54<br>(1.86)                          | 6.54***<br>(2.54)   | 1.02<br>(2.03)    | 6.71***<br>(2.62)   | -  | -                 | -1.98**<br>(0.86)                          | -1.92**<br>(0.85) |
| N  | 300                                  | 293                 | 300                        | 293                 | 191                                     | -                   | 190               | -                   | 191  | 190               | 191  | 190               |
| Log Likelihood/F   | -52.52                               | -54.02              | -25.63                     | -24.10              | -938.52                                 | -                   | -936.33           | -                   | -176.49  | -174.16           | 35.40***                                   | 29.55***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>  | 49.75***                             | 62.71***            | 32.05***                   | 21.74**             | 335.56***                               | -                   | 358.83***         | -                   | 110.58***                                      | 109.79***         | 0.63                                       | 0.63              |
| Vuong Statistic  | -                                    | -                   | -                          | -                   | 7.37***                                 | -                   | 8.21***           | -                   | -  | -                 | -  | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 17. Democratic War Initiators, Civilian Victimization, Mass Killing, and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars

One implication of the democratic institutions argument is that democracies win the wars they fight, and especially the wars they start. Democratic leaders supposedly select only those wars they expect to win quickly and decisively. If this is the case, democratic war initiators should not kill many civilians because they should rarely find themselves in desperate straits. This table tests this hypothesis by generating a variable for democratic war initiators and inserting it into the regressions. The results show that although democracies that are attacked by other states kill larger numbers of civilians, democracies that start wars do not kill significantly fewer noncombatants. The interaction term is consistently insignificant, and twice takes a positive sign, opposite that of the predicted negative relationship.

| <b>Table 17</b>  |  |                                     |  |  |  |                   |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------|
| <b>Democratic War Initiators, Civilian Victimization, Mass Killing, and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars</b> |  |                                     |  |  |  |                   |
|  | Civilian<br>Victimization,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit | Mass Killing,<br>1816-2003<br>Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Counts), 1900-2003<br>ZINB | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories),<br>1900-2003<br>Ordinal Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged),<br>1900-2003<br>OLS |                   |
|  | 1  | 2                                   | 3a<br>NB   | 3b<br>Logit  | 4  | 5                 |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 2.34***<br>(0.85)                                | 3.37***<br>(1.29)                   | -0.18<br>(0.73)                                    | -1.76***<br>(0.63)   | 1.35**<br>(0.55)                                     | 0.50*<br>(0.26)   |
| War Initiator  | 0.94<br>(0.62)                                   | -0.11<br>(1.11)                     | -1.13<br>(0.78)                                    | -2.23**<br>(0.93)  | 0.83<br>(0.51)                                       | 0.39<br>(0.29)    |
| Democracy * War<br>Initiator   | -1.61<br>(1.17)                                  | -2.40<br>(2.15)                     | 0.35<br>(1.26)                                     | 0.40<br>(1.38)   | -0.72<br>(0.77)                                      | 0.30<br>(0.48)    |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.33<br>(0.46)                                  | -1.36<br>(1.10)                     | -1.00*<br>(0.55)                                   | -0.28<br>(0.63)  | -0.43<br>(0.45)                                      | -0.17<br>(0.19)   |
| War of Attrition   | 2.78***<br>(0.64)                                | 4.19***<br>(1.43)                   | 2.67***<br>(0.51)                                  | -2.64***<br>(0.64)   | 2.64***<br>(0.48)                                    | 1.83***<br>(0.33) |
| Territorial Annexation   | 4.57***<br>(0.84)                                | 4.13**<br>(1.63)                    | 2.91***<br>(0.56)                                  | -27.85***<br>(0.98)  | 3.46***<br>(0.62)                                    | 2.52***<br>(0.31) |
| Relative Capabilities  | 2.36**<br>(1.03)                                 | 4.86<br>(3.81)                      | 2.64**<br>(1.18)                                   | -1.90*<br>(1.08)   | 2.08***<br>(0.66)                                    | 1.04***<br>(0.33) |
| Enemy Population   | -  | 2.54***<br>(0.87)                   | 1.58***<br>(0.36)                                  | -0.55<br>(0.65)  | 0.84**<br>(0.33)                                     | 0.46**<br>(0.18)  |
| Deterrence   | 1.80***<br>(0.46)                                | 0.37<br>(0.91)                      | -0.06<br>(0.70)                                    | -1.06<br>(0.65)  | 0.87<br>(0.54)                                       | 0.52**<br>(0.26)  |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed   | 1.70***<br>(0.62)                                | 0.15<br>(0.98)                      | -1.06<br>(0.68)                                    | -1.16<br>(0.80)  | -0.18<br>(0.40)                                      | -0.12<br>(0.22)   |
| Post-1945  | -1.18*<br>(0.62)                                 | -0.91<br>(1.79)                     | -0.55<br>(0.80)                                    | -1.42**<br>(0.72)  | 0.18<br>(0.49)                                       | 0.19<br>(0.23)    |
| Constant   | -6.10***<br>(1.17)                               | -20.59***<br>(5.30)                 | 1.50<br>(1.86)                                     | 7.55**<br>(3.11)   | -  | -2.08**<br>(0.83) |
| N  | 298  | 298                                 | 190  | -  | 190  | 190               |
| Log Likelihood/F   | -54.68   | -23.36                              | -929.73  | -  | -172.94  | 30.44***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>  | 48.99***   | 29.47***                            | 443.67***  | -  | 111.83***  | 0.64              |
| Vuong Statistic  | -  | -                                   | 5.95***  | -  | -  | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses.

\* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 18. Democracies after 1970 and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003

To check for the possibility that democracies since the Vietnam War have become increasingly shy about inflicting civilian casualties, I coded a variable for the post-1970 period and interacted it with democracy. As can be seen from the results below, there is not much support for this argument.

| <b>Table 18</b>   |   |                     |  |  |
|---|---|---------------------|--|--|
| <b>Democracies after 1970 and Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003</b> |   |                     |  |  |
|   | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Counts)<br>ZINB |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Categories)<br>Ordinal Logit | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged)<br>OLS |
|   | 1a<br>NB                                | 1b<br>Logit         | 2  | 3                                      |
| Democracy (Polity)  | 0.63<br>(0.53)                          | -1.15<br>(0.73)     | 0.84*<br>(0.49)                                      | 0.49*<br>(0.26)                        |
| Democracy * Post-1970   | -0.60<br>(0.98)                         | 0.20<br>(1.32)      | 0.36<br>(0.83)                                       | 0.05<br>(0.48)                         |
| Cultural Difference   | -1.02**<br>(0.49)                       | -0.89*<br>(0.52)    | -0.33<br>(0.47)                                      | -0.07<br>(0.21)                        |
| War of Attrition  | 2.07***<br>(0.62)                       | -2.56***<br>(0.47)  | 2.66***<br>(0.45)                                    | 1.86***<br>(0.30)                      |
| Territorial Annexation  | 2.90***<br>(0.51)                       | -26.36***<br>(0.62) | 3.32***<br>(0.59)                                    | 2.42***<br>(0.30)                      |
| Relative Capabilities   | 2.04***<br>(0.63)                       | -2.72***<br>(0.67)  | 2.36***<br>(0.50)                                    | 1.35***<br>(0.30)                      |
| Enemy Population  | 1.80***<br>(0.36)                       | -0.32<br>(0.35)     | 0.81***<br>(0.29)                                    | 0.43***<br>(0.15)                      |
| Deterrence  | -0.12<br>(0.63)                         | -1.64***<br>(0.57)  | 1.07**<br>(0.45)                                     | 0.68***<br>(0.24)                      |
| State's Own Civilians<br>Targeted/Killed  | -0.63<br>(0.48)                         | -0.46<br>(0.59)     | -0.28<br>(0.41)                                      | -0.19<br>(0.23)                        |
| Post-1970   | -0.71<br>(0.76)                         | -0.38<br>(0.69)     | -0.37<br>(0.56)                                      | -0.04<br>(0.23)                        |
| Constant  | 0.03<br>(1.56)                          | 5.49**<br>(1.75)    | -  | -1.89***<br>(0.69)                     |
| N   | 190                                     | -                   | 190  | 190                                    |
| Log Likelihood/F  | -938.36                                 | -                   | -174.34  | 28.76***                               |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>   | 322.16***                               | -                   | 130.63***  | 0.63                                   |
| Vuong Statistic   | 7.37***                                 | -                   | -  | -                                      |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01 Mass killing is not included in this analysis because there are no instances of a democracy killing over 50,000 noncombatants in war starting after 1970.

Table 19. Alternative Categorization of Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003 (Ordinal Logit Estimates)

Table 19 shows the results for a different categorization of civilian fatalities across low, medium, and high estimates of noncombatant deaths. The alternative categorization employed for the dependent variable in this table is as follows: 0, 1-1,000, 1,001-10,000, 10,001-50,000, 50,001-100,000, 100,000-1 million, over 1 million. Results for attrition, annexation, and cultural differences remain largely unaltered; those for democracy are weakened such that neither democracy nor democracy\*attrition is significant in any of the models.

| <b>Table 19</b>  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Alternative Categorization of Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003</b> |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Ordinal Logit Models</b>  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|  | 1                 | 2                 | 3                 | 4                 | 5                 | 6                 |
|  | Low Estimate      | Low Estimate      | Medium Estimate   | Medium Estimate   | High Estimate     | High Estimate     |
| Democracy (Polity)   | 0.48<br>(0.43)    | 0.45<br>(0.45)    | 0.74<br>(0.48)    | 0.44<br>(0.47)    | 0.69<br>(0.47)    | 0.28<br>(0.45)    |
| Cultural Difference  | -0.09<br>(0.38)   | -0.09<br>(0.38)   | -0.26<br>(0.43)   | -0.24<br>(0.41)   | -0.23<br>(0.45)   | -0.21<br>(0.42)   |
| War of Attrition   | 2.20***<br>(0.37) | 2.18***<br>(0.43) | 2.70***<br>(0.46) | 2.44***<br>(0.44) | 2.77***<br>(0.46) | 2.42***<br>(0.44) |
| Democracy * War of Attrition   | -                 | 0.08<br>(1.07)    | -                 | 1.13<br>(1.48)    | -                 | 1.50<br>(1.36)    |
| Territorial Annexation   | 2.96***<br>(0.60) | 2.96***<br>(0.66) | 3.18***<br>(0.59) | 3.31***<br>(0.57) | 3.27***<br>(0.60) | 3.46***<br>(0.59) |
| Relative Capabilities  | 2.38***<br>(0.49) | 2.38***<br>(0.50) | 2.29***<br>(0.51) | 2.27***<br>(0.52) | 2.50***<br>(0.49) | 2.48***<br>(0.50) |
| Enemy Population   | 0.76***<br>(0.28) | 0.76**<br>(0.30)  | 0.87***<br>(0.31) | 0.81***<br>(0.31) | 0.95***<br>(0.30) | 0.87***<br>(0.29) |
| Deterrence   | 0.85*<br>(0.44)   | 0.84*<br>(0.47)   | 0.98**<br>(0.45)  | 0.89*<br>(0.46)   | 0.91**<br>(0.44)  | 0.81*<br>(0.45)   |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted/Killed Post-1945  | -0.01<br>(0.42)   | -0.01<br>(0.43)   | -0.33<br>(0.40)   | -0.29<br>(0.42)   | -0.46<br>(0.40)   | -0.40<br>(0.42)   |
| N  | 190               | 190               | 190               | 190               | 190               | 190               |
| Log Likelihood   | -177.85           | -177.85           | -176.14           | -175.19           | -181.80           | -180.03           |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup>  | 127.47***         | 131.26***         | 126.21***         | 125.49***         | 113.17***         | 120.61***         |

NOTE: Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

Table 20. Determinants of Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003, U.S. in Vietnam Corrected

After completing the analysis for the book, I discovered two errors in my data on civilian fatalities. The first is relatively minor: I misrecorded the high estimate of civilians killed by Germany in the Soviet Union as 14 million when it should be 15 million. Correcting this mistake results in virtually no changes whatsoever in any of the results reported in Table 14 above. The second error concerns the number of civilians killed by the United States in Vietnam. The figure I had calculated—313,936—included 65,000 killed in the bombing of North Vietnam, 26,369 killed in the Phoenix Program, and 222,000 North Vietnamese or Viet Cong combatants who were probably civilians (all sources for these numbers are given in Table 21 below). However, Lewy (1978, 444) estimates that an additional 247,600 South Vietnamese civilians were killed outright or died of their wounds in hospitals as a result of military action from 1965-74. Given the enormous amount of firepower applied by the U.S., I attribute two-thirds of these deaths—165,000—to the U.S. Adding these deaths gives a total of 478,936 civilians killed by U.S. military action. I re-ran the basic analysis with this revised total with results reported below (the ordinal analysis does not need to be re-done because the increase in deaths does not result in a change in category). No major changes occur in the democracy or democracy\*attrition coefficients.

| <b>Table 20</b>   |                                      |                     |                   |                     |  |                   |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|
| <b>Determinants of Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars, 1900-2003, U.S. in Vietnam Corrected</b> |                                      |                     |                   |                     |  |                   |
|   | Civilian Fatalities (Counts)<br>ZINB |                     |                   |                     | Civilian Fatalities<br>(Logged)<br>OLS |                   |
|   | 1a<br>NB                             | 1b<br>Logit         | 2a<br>NB          | 2b<br>Logit         | 3                                      | 4                 |
| Democracy (Polity)  | 0.31<br>(0.38)                       | -1.03*<br>(0.56)    | -1.06**<br>(0.47) | -0.75<br>(0.64)     | 0.50**<br>(0.23)                       | 0.18<br>(0.23)    |
| Cultural Difference   | -0.94<br>(0.60)                      | -0.55<br>(0.50)     | -0.83*<br>(0.45)  | -0.63<br>(0.48)     | -0.10<br>(0.20)                        | -0.08<br>(0.18)   |
| War of Attrition  | 2.66***<br>(0.55)                    | -2.81***<br>(0.51)  | 1.62***<br>(0.57) | -2.51***<br>(0.54)  | 1.91***<br>(0.31)                      | 1.53***<br>(0.26) |
| Democracy * Attrition   | -                                    | -                   | 2.75***<br>(0.72) | -24.26***<br>(0.85) | -                                      | 1.40**<br>(0.67)  |
| Territorial Annexation  | 2.72***<br>(0.47)                    | -23.77***<br>(0.83) | 3.16***<br>(0.32) | -27.08***<br>(0.79) | 2.48***<br>(0.31)                      | 2.62***<br>(0.33) |
| Relative Capabilities   | 1.89**<br>(0.79)                     | -3.04***<br>(0.91)  | 2.01***<br>(0.57) | -3.03***<br>(0.85)  | 1.38***<br>(0.31)                      | 1.38***<br>(0.31) |
| Enemy Population  | 1.66***<br>(0.41)                    | -0.57<br>(0.47)     | 1.48***<br>(0.37) | -0.51<br>(0.45)     | 0.47***<br>(0.17)                      | 0.41**<br>(0.16)  |
| Deterrence  | -0.13<br>(0.74)                      | -1.36**<br>(0.61)   | -0.05<br>(0.50)   | -1.23**<br>(0.61)   | 0.63**<br>(0.24)                       | 0.53**<br>(0.23)  |
| State's Own Civilians Targeted/Killed Post-1945   | -0.87<br>(0.56)                      | -0.44<br>(0.65)     | -0.41<br>(0.53)   | -0.47<br>(0.66)     | -0.19<br>(0.23)                        | -0.16<br>(0.22)   |
| Constant  | -0.52<br>(0.66)                      | -1.23*<br>(0.67)    | -0.15<br>(0.50)   | -1.32**<br>(0.62)   | 0.17<br>(0.24)                         | 0.22<br>(0.23)    |
| Constant  | 0.70<br>(1.77)                       | 6.97***<br>(2.55)   | 1.25<br>(1.65)    | 6.66***<br>(2.41)   | -2.13**<br>(0.81)                      | -1.79**<br>(0.77) |
| N   | 190                                  | -                   | 190               | -                   | 190                                    | 190               |
| Log Likelihood/F  | -938.56                              | -                   | -931.88           | -                   | 31.66***                               | 28.92***          |
| LR Chi <sup>2</sup> /R <sup>2</sup>   | 323.76***                            | -                   | 467.47***         | -                   | 0.63                                   | 0.65              |
| Vuong Statistic   | 7.59***                              | -                   | 7.73***           | -                   | -                                      | -                 |

NOTE: See note to Table 4 above. Huber-White robust standard errors (clustered on each war) in parentheses. \* p <.10 \*\* p <.05 \*\*\* p <.01

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| <b>Table 21</b>  |         |                                     |   |
|--|---------|-------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Civilian Fatalities in Interstate Wars: Estimates And Sources</b> |         |                                     |   |
| WAR  | COUNTRY | CIVILIANS KILLED                    | SOURCE  |
| Mexican-American, 1846-1848  | USA     | 200                                 | Estimate based on Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 279-80.  |
| Spanish-Chilean, 1865-1866   | Spain   | 250                                 | Estimate based on 2,000 casualties among defenders and civilians in Calleo; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 362.   |
| Franco-Prussian, 1870-1871   | Prussia | 6,251 (Paris)                       | Alistair Horne, <i>The Fall of Paris: The Siege and the Commune 1870-71</i> (NY: St. Martin's Press, 1965), 221; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 209.              |
|  |         | 47,000 (Paris)                      | B. Uralanis, <i>Wars and Population</i> , trans. Leo Lempert (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1971), 265; Samuel Dumas and K.O. Vedel-Petersen, <i>Losses of Life Caused by War</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1923), 121.  |
|  |         | 97 (Paris)                          | Prussian shelling; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 209.  |
|  |         | 336 (Belfort)                       | Prussian shelling in siege of Belfort; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 210.  |
|  |         | 1,700 casualties (Strasburg)        | Assume 400 killed; Prussian shelling; M.W. Royse, <i>Aerial Bombardment and the International Regulation of Warfare</i> (New York: Harold Vinal Publishers, 1928), 159, n. 47.  |
| Russo-Turkish, 1877-1878   | Russia  | 262,000 ethnic Bulgarians           | Justin McCarthy, <i>The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire</i> (London: Arnold, 2001), 48.   |
| Sino-Japanese, 1894-1895   | Japan   | 2,000                               | Massacre of Chinese after Japanese capture of Port Arthur. Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 264.  |
|  |         | Several hundred to several thousand | Stewart Lone, <i>Japan's First Modern War: Army and Society in the Conflict with China, 1894-95</i> (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994), 156-57.   |
| Crete, 1897  | Turkey  | 0                                   | Massacres occurred before and after the actual war. I estimate that 2,000 Greeks were killed in Turkish massacres in February 1897 and September 1898. A.A. Pallis, ed., <i>The Cretan Drama: The Life and Memoirs of Prince George of Greece</i> (NY: Robert Speller & Sons, 1959), 9, 15-16; Theodore |

|                          |                |   |  |
|--------------------------|----------------|---|--|
|                          |                |   | George Tatsios, <i>The Megali Idea and the Greek-Turkish War of 1897: The Impact of the Cretan Problem on Greek Irredentism</i> (Boulder: East European Monographs, 1984), 82; S.B. Chester, <i>Life of Venizelos</i> (NY: George H. Doran Publishers, 1921), 64.                            |
| Boxer, 1900              | China          | 32,284  | R.J. Rummel, <i>China's Bloody Century: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1991), 39.   |
|                          | Western Armies | 5,000-25,000 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 5,000 Russia</li> <li>• 500 Japan</li> <li>• 1,000 USA</li> <li>• 1,000 UK</li> <li>• 1,000 France</li> </ul> | R.J. Rummel, <i>China's Bloody Century: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1991), 39. The distribution of killings is my estimate. German troops inflicted significant civilian suffering but are not included by COW as a war participant. |
| Russo-Chinese, 1900      | Russia         | 3,000-4,000   | R.K.I. Quested, "Matey" <i>Imperialists? The Tsarist Russians in Manchuria, 1895-1917</i> (Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, 1982), 49.  |
|                          |                | 3,500   | George A. Lensen, <i>The Russo-Chinese War</i> (Tallahassee: Diplomatic Press, 1967); Robert B. Edgerton, <i>Warriors of the Rising Sun: A History of the Japanese Military</i> (Boulder: Westview Press, 1997), 55.   |
|                          |                | 7,000   | William J. Duiker, <i>Cultures in Collision: The Boxer Rebellion</i> (San Rafael, CA: Presidio Press, 1978), 188.  |
| Italo-Turkish, 1911-1912 | Italy          | 400-450   | Tripoli massacre; W.K. McClure, <i>Italy in North Africa, an Account of the Tripoli Enterprise</i> (London: Constable, 1913), 84.  |
|                          |                | 1,000   | My estimate based on Tripoli massacre plus the Italians' use of widespread naval bombardment of coastal towns  |
|                          |                | 4,400   | Tripoli massacre; Francis McCullagh, <i>Italy's War for a Desert, Being Some Experiences of a War-Correspondent with the Italians in Tripoli</i> (London: Herbert and Daniel, 1912).   |
| First Balkan, 1912-1913  | Greece         | 210   | Total from massacres documented in International Commission to Inquire into the Causes and Conduct of the Balkan Wars, <i>The Other Balkan Wars: A 1913 Carnegie Endowment Inquiry in Retrospect</i> (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment, 1993), 72, 282-283, 281.                           |
|                          |                | 1,000   | Estimate based on <i>ibid.</i> , 72, 282-283, 281.   |
|                          | Bulgaria       | 1,345   | Total from massacres documented in <i>ibid.</i> , 74, 75, 76, 279, 280.  |
|                          |                | 15,000  | Estimate based on <i>ibid.</i> , 74, 75, 76, 279, 280.   |
|                          | Serbia         | 453   | Total from massacres documented in <i>ibid.</i> , 74, 281.   |

|  |          |   |   |
|--|----------|---|---|
|  |          | 11,000  | Estimate based on <i>ibid.</i> , 74, 281.   |
| Second Balkan, 1913                        | Greece   | 1,180   | Total from massacres documented in International Commission to Inquire into the Causes and Conduct of the Balkan Wars, <i>The Other Balkan Wars: A 1913 Carnegie Endowment Inquiry in Retrospect</i> (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment, 1993), 75, 93, 94, 99, 102, 103, 315. |
|  |          | 10,000  | Estimate based on <i>ibid.</i> , 75, 93, 94, 99, 102, 103, 315.   |
|  | Bulgaria | 671   | Total from massacres documented in <i>ibid.</i> , 79, 93, 94.   |
|  |          | 1,000   | Estimate based on <i>ibid.</i> , 79, 93, 94.  |
|  | Serbia   | 9,453   | Total from massacres documented in <i>ibid.</i> , 146, 150, 183, 184, 185, 317, 318, 370-372, 374; Richard Hall, <i>The Balkan Wars 1912-1913: Prelude to the First World War</i> (London: Routledge, 2000,) 138.   |
|  |          | 15,000  | Estimate based on Carnegie Commission, <i>Other Balkan Wars</i> , and Hall, <i>Balkan Wars 1912-1913</i> .  |
| Turkey                                     | 2,648    | Total from massacres documented in International Commission to Inquire into the Causes and Conduct of the Balkan Wars, <i>The Other Balkan Wars: A 1913 Carnegie Endowment Inquiry in Retrospect</i> (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment, 1993), 129, 131, 133, 134, 135. |   |
|  | 7,500    | Estimate based on <i>ibid.</i> , 129, 131, 133, 134, 135.   |   |
| Central Powers – Western Allies, 1914-1918 | Germany  | 1,336   | British killed by German bombing; George H. Quester, <i>Deterrence Before Hiroshima: The Air Power Background of Modern Strategy</i> (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1966), 28, 42.   |
|  |          | 1,413   | British killed by German bombing; Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 59.  |
|  |          | 3,500   | French killed in air and artillery strikes; B. Uralnis, <i>Wars and Population</i> , trans. Leo Lempert (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1971), 274.   |
|  |          | 6,427   | Belgian and French civilians killed during German invasion; John Horne and Alan Kramer, <i>German Atrocities, 1914: A History of Denial</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001), 74.   |
|  |          | 106   | Naval bombardment of Hartlepool, Scarborough, and Whitby, December 16, 1914; J.M. Spaight, <i>Air Power and the Cities</i> (London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1930), 78-79.  |
|  | Austria  | 1,000   | Bombing of Italian cities; B. Uralnis, <i>Wars and Population</i> , trans. Leo Lempert (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1971), 274.  |
| Britain, France,                           | 424,000  | Blockade (Germany), not counting 209,000 from influenza   |   |

|                                    |                 |                         |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
|                                    | U.S.*           | 763,000                 | epidemic in 1918; post-war study, in Avner Offner, <i>The First World War: An Agrarian Interpretation</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989), 34.   |
|                                    |                 | 467,000                 | Blockade (Germany), not counting 150,000 influenza deaths in 1918; German government estimate in C. Paul Vincent, <i>The Politics of Hunger: The Allied Blockade of Germany 1915-1919</i> (Athens: Ohio University Press, 1985), 141.  |
|                                    | Britain/France  | 746                     | Blockade (Austria-Hungary); Leo Grebler and Wilhelm Winkler, <i>The Cost of the World War to Germany and Austria-Hungary</i> (New Haven: 1940), 147.   |
|                                    |                 | 740                     | Bombing of German cities; George H. Quester, <i>Deterrence Before Hiroshima: The Air Power Background of Modern Strategy</i> (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1966), 44. Divided into 374 each.   |
|                                    |                 | 740                     | Bombing of German cities; Christian Geinitz, “The First Air War Against Noncombatants: Strategic Bombing of German Cities in World War I,” in <i>Great War, Total War: Combat and Mobilization on the Western Front, 1914-1918</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), 207.   |
| Central Powers – Russia, 1914-1917 | Turkey          | 75,000                  | 1918 Invasion of Russian Armenia; Robert Fisk, <i>Pity the Nation: The Abduction of Lebanon</i> (NY: Thunder’s Mouth Press/Nation Books, 2002), 60.  |
|                                    |                 | 50-100,000              | Turkish invasion of the Caucasus, May-September 1918; Christopher J. Walker, <i>Armenia: The Survival of a Nation</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1990), 230.   |
|                                    |                 |                         | Additional figures†: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 600,000: Killed in the genocide, 1915; Arnold J. Toynbee, “A Summary of Armenian History Up to and Including 1915,” in <i>The Treatment of Armenians in the Ottoman Empire: Documents Presented to Viscount Grey of Fallodon, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs</i>, ed. Viscount J. Bryce (London: H.M.S.O., 1916), 651.</li> <li>• 1,000,000: Killed in the genocide, 1915; Christopher J. Walker, <i>Armenia: The Survival of a Nation</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1990), 230; Robert Melson, <i>Revolution and Genocide: On the Origins of the Armenian Genocide and the Holocaust</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992), 147.</li> </ul> |
| Central Powers – Serbia, 1914-1916 | Austria-Hungary | 1,300<br>1,862<br>2,448 | Low, middle, and high estimates of Serbs killed in massacres from R.J Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 273, lines 151 and 152.   |
|                                    |                 | 650,000                 | Total civilians who died in Serbia, 1914-1918, owing to effects of the war; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 787.  |
| Hungarian War, 1919                | Romania         | 126                     | Hungarians massacred to facilitate ethnic cleansing; István Mócsy, <i>The Effects of World War I: The Uprooted:</i>  |

|                           |         |   |  |
|---------------------------|---------|---|--|
|                           |         | 1,000   | <i>Hungarian Refugees and their Impact on Hungary's Domestic Politics, 1918-1921</i> (New York: Social Science Monographs, 1983), 37.<br>Estimate based on ibid.   |
| Greco-Turkish, 1919-1922  | Total   | 50,000  | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).   |
|                           | Total   | 20,000  | R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 94, line 297.  |
|                           | Greece  | 10,000  | In Western Anatolia; R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 97, line 426.   |
|                           | Turkey  | 15,000  | R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 97, line 428.  |
|                           |         | 25,000  | Douglas Dakin, <i>The Unification of Greece, 1770-1923</i> (London: Benn, 1972,) 236.  |
|                           | 100,000 | Marjorie Housepian, <i>The Smyrna Affair</i> (New York: Harcourt Brace Janovich, 1966), 190.<br><br>Additional figures†:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 300,000 Anatolian Greeks dead from all causes in expulsion and aftermath; Norman M. Naimark, <i>Fires of Hatred: Ethnic Cleansing in Twentieth-Century Europe</i> (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001), 186.</li> </ul> |  |
| Franco-Turkish, 1919-1921 | Turkey  | 20,000  | Massacred at Marash; Howard M. Sachar, <i>The Emergence of the Middle East: 1914-1924</i> (NY: Alfred A. Knopf, 1969), 321. R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 95, estimates 2,000, 11,000, 20,000, and 70,000. |
|                           |         | 7,600-9,000   | Massacred at Hadjin; R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 95, line 343, 344.  |
|                           |         | 30,000  | Total Armenians killed in 1920; R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 95, line 348.  |
|                           | France  | 1,000   | Estimate, probably low; French bombardment of towns, use of Armenian auxiliaries who massacred Turkish civilians. Justin McCarthy, <i>The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire</i> (London: Arnold, 2001), 139-40.  |
| Sino-Soviet, 1929         | Russia  | 2,000   | Russian émigrés massacred in the Barga District; Peter S.H. Tang, <i>Russian and Soviet Policy in Manchuria and Outer Mongolia 1911-1931</i> (Durham: Duke University Press, 1959), 227.   |
| Second Sino-Japanese,     | Japan   | 6,080   | Killed at Shanghai, plus 2,000 wounded and 10,040 missing; official Chinese figures in Alvin Coox, <i>Nomonhan: Japan</i>  |

|                                |              |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1931-1933                      |              | 10,000<br>16,120                     | <i>Against Russia, 1939</i> , Vol. 1 (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1985), 602, n. 19.<br><br>Estimate based on 6,080 killed at Shanghai, and judging about half of the 10,000 missing also killed.<br><br>Estimate, assumes that all 10,040 missing were killed.  |
| Italo-Ethiopian, 1935-1936     | Italy        | 225,000                              | From aerial bombardment and poison gas; Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 335; Angelo Del Boca, <i>The Ethiopian War, 1935-1941</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969), 206.   |
| Third Sino-Japanese, 1937-1945 | Japan        | 1,578,000<br>3,949,000<br>6,325,000  | Low, medium, and high estimates by R.J Rummel, <i>China's Bloody Century: Genocide and Mass Murder since 1900</i> (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1991), line 108.  |
| Germany - Poland, 1939         | Germany      | 10,000<br>25,000<br>40,000<br>16,000 | In bombing of Warsaw; Nicholas Bethell, <i>The War Hitler Won: The Fall of Poland, September 1939</i> (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1972), 140.<br><br>Warsaw; Andrew Borowiec, <i>Destroy Warsaw! Hitler's Punishment, Stalin's Revenge</i> (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2001), 16.<br><br>Warsaw; E.R. Hooten, <i>Phoenix Triumphant: The Rise and Rise of the Luftwaffe</i> (London: Arms and Armour Press, 1994), 188.<br><br>Poles executed by Wehrmacht firing squads. Alexander B. Rossino, <i>Hitler Strikes Poland: Blitzkrieg, Ideology, and Atrocity</i> (Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2003), 86-87. 50,000 total killed by December 1939, 7,000 of whom were Jews ( <i>ibid.</i> , 234).   |
| Russo-Finnish, 1939-1940       | Soviet Union | 640<br>650<br>700                    | Aerial bombardment; Allen F. Chew, <i>The White Death: The Epic of the Soviet-Finnish Winter War</i> (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1971), 127.<br><br>Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 341; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 485.<br><br>Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1618-1991</i> , vol. 2 (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1992), 790-91.<br><br>Additional figures†:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 956: Hermann Knell, <i>To Destroy a City</i> (Cambridge: Da Capo Press, 2003), 169.</li> </ul> |
| France, 1940                   | Germany      | 1,000                                | Walter B. Maass, <i>The Netherlands at War: 1940-1945</i> (London: Abelard-Schuman, 1970), 40; Matthew Cooper, <i>The German Air Force 1933-1945: An Anatomy of Failure</i> (London: Jane's Publishing, 1981), 114-115; Horst Boog, "The Luftwaffe and Indiscriminate Bombing up to 1942." In <i>The Conduct of the Air war in the Second World War: An International Comparison</i> , ed. Horst Boog (New York: Berg   |

|                                     |         |              |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------|--|
|                                     |         |              | Publishers, 1992), 386-387.  |
| Germany – Western Allies, 1940-1945 | Germany | 53,000       | 44,000 in The Blitz (September 1940 – May 1941), 9,000 in the V-1 and V-2 attacks (June 1944 – March 1945). Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 343, 345.   |
|                                     | Britain | 305,000      | Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 271-72.   |
|                                     | U.S.    | 100,000      | Burned to death by 8 <sup>th</sup> Air Force in winter 1945; Mike Davis, <i>Dead Cities and Other Tales</i> (New York: New Press, 2002), 78.   |
| Germany – Yugoslavia, 1941          | Germany | 3,000-4,000  | Bombing of Belgrade, April 6, 1941. E.R. Hooton, <i>Eagle in Flames: The Fall of the Luftwaffe</i> (London: Arms and Armour, 1997), 81.  |
|                                     |         | 3,000-17,000 | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 497; Matthew Cooper, <i>The German Air Force 1933-1945: An Anatomy of Failure</i> (London: Jane's 1981), 198.   |
| Eastern Front, 1941-1945            | Germany | 6,074,000    | B. Uralnis, <i>Wars and Population</i> , trans. Leo Lempert (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1971), 284. Other similar estimates: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.4 million – R.J. Rummel, <i>Democide: Nazi Genocide and Mass Murder</i> (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1992), 29, 41 (1.4 million Jews massacred by Einsatzgruppen and other units on Soviet territory; 3 million Ukrainians; 1.4 million Belorussians; 1,593,000 Russians)</li> </ul>  |
|                                     |         | 10,000,000   | Soviet civilian losses; B. Uralnis, <i>Wars and Population</i> , trans. Leo Lempert (Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1971), 294. Other similar estimates: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11-12 million: “Altogether about 11-12 million civilians perished as a result of nazi terror.” Uralnis, <i>Wars and Population</i>, 279.</li> <li>9 million – 7 million executed, massacred, or died from repression; 1 million starved to death in Ukraine; 500,000 from bombing and combat; and 500,000 died in forced labor after deportation to Germany. R.J. Rummel, <i>Lethal Politics: Soviet Genocide and Mass Murder since 1917</i> (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1990), 152.</li> <li>9,250,000 – 2.25 million killed by repression (includes Jews); 500,000 died in forced labor in Germany; 6.5 million killed in Nazi-created famine and disease (excludes 3 million Soviet POWs killed). Rummel, <i>Lethal Politics</i>, 170.</li> <li>10,547,000 – omits Gypsies but includes Soviet POWs. R.J. Rummel, <i>Democide: Nazi Genocide and Mass Murder</i> (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1992), 41.</li> <li>9-11 million Gil Elliot, <i>Twentieth Century Book of the Dead</i> (London: Penguin Press, 1972), 58.</li> </ul> |

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|                        |               | 14,000,000 | Figure used in the analysis; 15 million is the correct figure (see discussion in Table 20 above). 7.5 million killed by fighting or repression; 7.5 million killed by Nazi-induced famine or disease. R.J. Rummel, <i>Lethal Politics: Soviet Genocide and Mass Murder since 1917</i> (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1990), 171 (high estimates from lines 24 and 40).  |
|                        | Romania       | 400,000    | Leo Kuper, <i>Genocide: Its Political Use in the Twentieth Century</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981), 129. See also Yehuda Bauer, <i>A History of the Holocaust</i> (New York: Franklin Watts, 1982), 309, 200 (260,000 Jews, 144,000 others).  |
|                        | Soviet Union  | 500,000    | Mid-range estimate of Reich and Ethnic Germans killed in the Soviet invasion and occupation of Eastern Europe (266,000) plus the mid-range estimate of the number of “foreigners” (includes Reich Germans, Ethnic Germans from other countries, Hungarians, Japanese, Poles, Romanians, West Ukrainians, and Belorussians) killed in deportations to the USSR (285,000). R.J. Rummel, <i>Lethal Politics: Soviet Genocide and Mass Murder since 1917</i> (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1990), 174-75. See also Gil Elliot, <i>Twentieth Century Book of the Dead</i> (London: Penguin Press, 1972), 84.  |
| Pacific War, 1941-1945 | United States | 268,157    | USSBS figures based on Japanese sources; Michael S. Sherry, <i>The Rise of American Air Power: The Creation of Armageddon</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987), 413, n. 43.  |
|                        |               | 330,000    | Ibid.  |
|                        |               | 900,000    | Ibid.; Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 104.<br><br>Additional figures (included in those above): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 80,000-100,000 in firebombing of Tokyo, March 9-10, 1945; Kenneth P. Werrell, <i>Blankets of Fire: U.S. Bombers over Japan during World War II</i> (Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1996), 163.</li> <li>• 70,000 in A-bomb at Hiroshima; Kenneth P. Werrell, <i>Blankets of Fire: U.S. Bombers over Japan during World War II</i> (Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1996), 217. Estimates range from 64,000 to 130,000.</li> <li>• 35,000 in A-bomb at Nagasaki; Kenneth P. Werrell, <i>Blankets of Fire: U.S. Bombers over Japan during World War II</i> (Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1996), 218. Estimates range from 35,000-45,000 to 60,000-70,000.</li> </ul> |
| Palestine, 1948-1949   | Israel        | 850        | Minimum number of Palestinians killed in the 20+ massacres documented in Benny Morris, <i>The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).  |

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|                       |                    | 1,130   | Maximum number of Palestinians killed in the 20+ massacres documented in Benny Morris, <i>The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).  |
|                       | Arabs              | 2,000   | Estimate based on Benny Morris, <i>The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004). Morris's figures do not include deaths that occurred in bombardments, combat, random shootings, and during flight.  |
|                       |                    | 1,162   | Total Israeli civilians killed, Nov. 1947-Jan. 1949. Martin Van Creveld, <i>The Sword and the Olive: A Critical History of the Israeli Defense Force</i> (New York: PublicAffairs, 1998), 99. I assume that roughly half of these (581) were killed in the interstate war, and assign them to Arab states as follows: 250 Egypt, 150 Syria, 150 Jordan.                      |
|                       | Egypt              | 42  | Bombing of Tel Aviv. Benny Morris, <i>Righteous Victims: A History of the Zionist-Arab Conflict, 1881-1999</i> (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1999), 235.   |
| Korea, 1950-1953      | North Korea (DPRK) | 29,000  | ROK civilians "liquidated" during 3 months of DPRK occupation; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 726.   |
|                       |                    | 129,000   | Massacred in Seoul. Ibid., 724.  |
|                       | South Korea (ROK)  | 1,200-2,000   | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 724.  |
|                       |                    | 100,000 (min.)  | "Hundreds of thousands" from U.S. bombing; Max Hastings, <i>The Korean War</i> (New York: Touchstone, 1987), 268.  |
|                       |                    | 406,000   | Total North Korean civilians killed. Andrew C. Nahm, <i>Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Korea</i> (Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1993).  |
| United States         | 1,000,000          | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 734. |  |
| Russo-Hungarian, 1956 | Russia             | 1,000   | Estimate   |
|                       |                    | 3,000   | Jacob Bercovitch and Richard Jackson, <i>International Conflict: A Chronological Encyclopedia of Conflicts and their Management, 1945-1995</i> (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, 1997).  |
|                       |                    | 10,000  | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).<br><br>Additional figures (included in those above): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 101 in massacre at Magyarovar by AVO (Hungarian Security Police). George Mikes, <i>The Hungarian Revolution</i> (London: A. Deutsch, 1957), 109.</li> </ul> |

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|                    |                             |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>600 in massacre in Parliament Square by AVO; George Mikes, <i>The Hungarian Revolution</i> (London: A. Deutsch, 1957), 111.</li> </ul>  |
| Sinai/Suez, 1956   | Total for war, both sides   | 1,000         | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).   |
|                    | Israel                      | 550           | Palestinians killed by Israel in conquest of Gaza Strip. Benny Morris, <i>Righteous Victims: A History of the Zionist-Arab Conflict, 1881-1999</i> (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1999), 295.                                 |
|                    |                             | 275; 111      | At Khan Younis and Rafah; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 634.                        |
|                    | France                      | 100           | Estimate   |
|                    | Britain                     | 100           | Estimate   |
|                    |                             | 650           | At Port Said, 2,100 wounded (this is where the British landed; results of British White Paper by Sir Edwin Herbert, reported in "Egyptian Dead In Port Said Estimated at 650," <i>The Times</i> , December 22, 1956, p. 5) |
| Sino-Indian, 1962  | China                       | 0             | Estimate   |
|                    |                             | 1,000         | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).   |
| Vietnam, 1965-1973 | Total for war, both sides   | 587,000       | Guenter Lewy, <i>America in Vietnam</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978), 453.  |
|                    | North Vietnam and Viet Cong | 42,194        | Total based on sources below   |
|                    |                             | 38,954        | South Vietnamese assassinated by VC/NVA; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Vietnam in Military Statistics: A History of the Indochina Wars, 1772-1991</i> (Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co., 1995), 216.                                |
|                    |                             | 2,810         | Massacred in Hue during Tet, and 1,946 missing; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 784.  |
|                    |                             | 252           | Montagnards burned to death with flamethrowers by VC in Dak Son, 5 December 1967; <i>ibid.</i>   |
|                    |                             | 78            | Killed in Son Tra, 28 June 1968; <i>ibid.</i>  |
|                    |                             | 100           | Killed at Phuthan, 14 June 1970; <i>ibid.</i>  |
|                    |                             | United States | 313,936‡   |
|                    | 478,936                     |               | Revised total based on sources below   |
|                    | 65,000                      |               | North Vietnamese killed in U.S. bombing (52,000 in Rolling Thunder, 13,000 in Linebacker); Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell   |

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|                             |                           | 26,369  | University Press, 1996), 190, 208.<br><br>Violent deaths owing to Phoenix Program. Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 784; Mark Moyar, <i>Phoenix and the Birds of Prey: The CIA's Secret Campaign to Destroy the Viet Cong</i> (Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1997), 236.  |
|                             |                           | 222,000 | VC/NVA dead who were probably civilians (one-third of 666,000 communist military deaths); Guenter Lewy, <i>America in Vietnam</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978), 453.   |
|                             |                           | 165,000 | Vietnamese civilians killed/died of wounds from Allied firepower. Lewy argues that "because of the lavish use of this firepower the great majority of CWC [civilian war fatalities] were caused by the allied side." A conservative proportion is two-thirds of the total number of estimated deaths (247,600), which yields a figure of roughly 165,000. Guenter Lewy, <i>America in Vietnam</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978), 446 (quote), 444 (number). |
|                             |                           | 567     | Massacred at My Lai, March 16 1968; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Vietnam in Military Statistics: A History of the Indochina Wars, 1772-1991</i> (Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co., 1995), 237.  |
|                             | South Korea               | 3,000   | Massacred by South Korean forces. R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 127 (line 621).   |
| Second Kashmir, 1965        | Total for war, both sides | 13,000  | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).  |
|                             | Pakistan                  | 464     | Indian civilians killed; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 664.  |
|                             | India                     | 500     | 900 in air and ground strikes, split about evenly between the two countries. Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 664.  |
|                             |                           | 500     |   |
| Six Day, 1967               | Israel                    | 249     | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 637.   |
|                             | Jordan                    | 20      | Shelling of Jerusalem; Michael Oren, <i>Six Days of War: June 1967 and the Making of the Modern Middle East</i> (New York: Ballantine Books, 2002), 187.  |
| War of Attrition, 1969-1970 | Israel                    | 1,000   | 5,000 Egyptian military and civilian, 152 Israelis. Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1618-1991</i> , vol. 2 (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1992), 1047.   |
|                             | Egypt                     | 152     |   |

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|                                 |                           | 248    | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 639.   |
| Soccer War, 1969                | El Salvador               | 1,000  | “As many as 2,000 Honduran soldiers and civilians may have died in the brief conflict.” Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 707. See also Thomas P. Anderson, <i>The War of the Dispossessed: Honduras and El Salvador, 1969</i> (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1981), 126. |
|                                 |                           | 3,000  | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).  |
| Bangladesh, 1971                | India                     | 305    | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 668.   |
|                                 | Pakistan                  | 178    |   |
| Yom Kippur, 1973                | Israel                    | 100    | Syrians killed in bombing of Damascus; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 643.  |
| Turkish-Cypriot, 1974           | Cyprus                    | 500    | 6,500 total Greek Cypriots killed and several hundred Turkish Cypriots. Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 987.   |
|                                 | Turkey                    | 3,250  |   |
| Vietnamese-Cambodian, 1975-1979 | Total for war, both sides | 14,000 | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1996).  |
|                                 | Cambodia                  | 2,000  | For 1977 only; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 692.  |
|                                 |                           | 30,000 | According to Vietnamese government; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 693. See also R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 62 (line 214).   |
| Uganda-Tanzania, 1978-1979      | Uganda                    | 2,000  | Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 1028; Patrick Brogan, <i>World Conflicts: A Comprehensive Guide to World Strife Since 1945</i> (Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 1998), 117.   |
| Iran-Iraq, 1980-1988            | Iraq                      | 11,000 | Dilip Hiro, <i>The Longest War: The Iran-Iraq Military Conflict</i> (London: Grafton Books, 1989), 250.   |
|                                 |                           | 12,420 | S. Taheri Shemirani, “The War of the Cities,” in <i>The Iran-Iraq War: The Politics of Aggression</i> , ed. Farhang Rajaei (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1993), 37.  |
|                                 |                           | 15,050 | Dilip Hiro, <i>The Longest War: The Iran-Iraq Military Conflict</i> (London: Grafton Books, 1989), 135, 182, 183, 200, and Edgar O’Ballance, <i>The Gulf War</i> (London: Brassey’s, 1988), 153, 201.   |

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|                              | Iran       | 1,000   | <p>Additional figures†:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 5,000 Kurds at Halabjah. S. Taheri Shemirani, "The War of the Cities," in <i>The Iran-Iraq War: The Politics of Aggression</i>, ed. Farhang Rajaee (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1993), 33.</li> <li>• 4,000 Kurds at Halabjah. Dilip Hiro, <i>The Longest War: The Iran-Iraq Military Conflict</i> (London: Grafton Books, 1989), 201.</li> <li>• 2,000 Kurds at Halabjah. Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i>, 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 652.</li> </ul> <p>From indiscriminate Iranian rocketing/shelling of Iraqi cities. R.J. Rummel, <i>Statistics of Democide: Genocide and Mass Murder Since 1900</i> (Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1998), 306 (line 1860); Dilip Hiro, <i>The Longest War: The Iran-Iraq Military Conflict</i> (London: Grafton Books, 1989), 183; Edgar O'Ballance, <i>The Gulf War</i> (London: Brassey's, 1988), 170.</p> |
| Falklands War, 1982          | Britain    | 3<br>5  | <p>Michael Parsons, <i>The Falklands War</i> (Phoenix Mill: Sutton, 2000), 80.</p> <p>Patrick Brogan, <i>World Conflicts</i> (Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 1998), 464.</p>  |
| Israel-Syria (Lebanon), 1982 | Israel     | 3,000-5,000<br>4,000-5,000<br>10,000-12,000<br>15,485 | <p>Richard A. Gabriel, <i>Operation Peace for Galilee: The Israeli-PLO War in Lebanon</i> (New York: Hill and Wang, 1984), 121.</p> <p>Ibid., 165.</p> <p>Ibid., 165.</p> <p>Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i>, 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 1074-75.</p> <p>Additional figures†:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 700-800 at Sabra and Shatila, Israeli intelligence estimate. Ze'ev Schiff and Ehud Ya'ari, <i>Israel's Lebanon War</i>, ed. and trans. Ina Friedman (New York: Simon &amp; Schuster, 1984), 282.</li> <li>• 1,200 at Sabra and Shatila, number of death certificates issued. Ibid., 282.</li> <li>• 2,000 at Sabra and Shatila, Palestinian Red Crescent estimate. Ibid., 282.</li> <li>• 460 at Sabra and Shatila, Lebanese government estimate. Benny Morris, <i>Righteous Victims: A History of the Zionist-Arab Conflict, 1881-1999</i> (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1999), 547.</li> </ul>                       |
| Chad-Libya, 1987             | Chad/Libya | 0   | <p>Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i>, 2nd ed.</p>  |

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|  |                           |         | (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 1010-11; Patrick Brogan, <i>World Conflicts</i> (Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 1998), 42.   |
| Second Sino-Vietnamese, 1987                     | China/Vietnam             | 0       | Ruth Leger Sivard, <i>World Military and Social Expenditures 1987-88</i> (Washington, DC: World Priorities, 1987).   |
| Iraq-Kuwait, 1990                                | Iraq                      | 0       | Kuwaiti deaths during the period of Iraqi occupation are assigned to the Persian Gulf War (see below)  |
| Persian Gulf War, 1991                           | United States             | 3,000   | U.S. bombing; Lawrence Freedman and Efraim Karsh, <i>The Gulf Conflict, 1990-1991: Diplomacy and War in the New World Order</i> (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1993), 68; Ward Thomas, <i>The Ethics of Destruction: Norms and Force in International Relations</i> (Ithaca: Cornell, 2001), 159.   |
|  | Iraq                      | 1,014   | 1,000 during occupation of Kuwait; Lawrence Freedman and Efraim Karsh, <i>The Gulf Conflict, 1990-1991: Diplomacy and War in the New World Order</i> (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1993), 68. 13 Israelis and 1 Saudi killed in Scud attacks; Robert A. Pape, <i>Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War</i> (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1996), 357-58.         |
| Armenia-Azerbaijan (Nagorno-Karabakh), 1992-1994 | Total for war, both sides | 13,333  | 20,000 total deaths, two-thirds of them noncombatants; Micheal Clodfelter, <i>Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1500-2000</i> , 2nd ed. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002), 606.   |
|  | Armenia                   | 7,500   | 25,000 total deaths, “mostly civilians.” Patrick Brogan, <i>World Conflicts</i> (Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 1998), 400; Thomas de Waal, <i>Black Garden: Armenia and Azerbaijan Through Peace and War</i> (New York: New York University Press, 2003), 285; Michael P. Croissant, <i>The Armenia-Azerbaijan Conflict: Causes and Implications</i> (Westport, Conn.: Praeger, 1998), 138. |
|  | Azerbaijan                | 7,500   |  |
| Eritrea-Ethiopia, 1998-2000                      | Eritrea                   | 250     | “There have been hundreds of civilian deaths and injuries resulting, for example, from Eritrea’s bombing of Mekele and Adigrat in June 1998 and from Ethiopian shelling of border villages in early 1999.” Patrick Gilkes and Martin Plaut, <i>War in the Horn: The Conflict between Eritrea and Ethiopia</i> (London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1999), 52.                |
|  | Ethiopia                  | 250     |  |
| US-Yugoslavia (Kosovo), 1999                     | Yugoslavia                | 10,000  | Milton Leitenberg, “Deaths in Wars and Conflicts in the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century,” Cornell University Peace Studies Program Occasional Paper #29, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed. (2006), Table 2.   |
|  | United States             | 500     | Serbs and Albanians; Ivo H. Daalder and Michael E. O’Hanlon, <i>Winning Ugly: NATO’s War to Save Kosovo</i> (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2000), 4.  |
|  |                           | 488-527 | Ward Thomas, <i>The Ethics of Destruction: Norms and Force in International Relations</i> (Ithaca: Cornell, 2001), 169.  |
| Kargil, 1999                                     | India & Pakistan          | 0       | None reported in multiple sources consulted; battle theater was in mountains.  |
| US-Afghanistan (Enduring Freedom),               | United States             | 1,300   | U.S. bombing; Carl Conetta, “Strange Victory: A Critical Appraisal of Operation Enduring Freedom and the Afghanistan War,” Cambridge, MA: Commonwealth Institute Project on Defense Alternatives Research Monograph #6, 30 January   |

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| 2001-2002     |               | 3,400 | 2002, at <a href="http://www.comw.org/pda/0201strangevic.pdf">www.comw.org/pda/0201strangevic.pdf</a> , p. 6.<br>Marc W. Herold, "A Dossier on Civilian Victims of United States' Aerial Bombing of Afghanistan," March 2002; <a href="http://www.cursor.org/stories/civilian_deaths.htm">www.cursor.org/stories/civilian_deaths.htm</a> . |
| US-Iraq, 2003 | United States | 3,240 | Niko Price, "AP, in First Nationwide Tally of Iraqi Civilian War Deaths, Counts at Least 3,240," <i>Associated Press</i> , June 11, 2003.  |
|               |               | 3,750 | 3,200-4,300. Carl Conetta, "The Wages of War: Iraq Combatant and Noncombatant Fatalities in the 2004 Conflict," Project on Defense Alternatives Research Monograph #8, October 20, 2003, p. 3, at <a href="http://www.comw.org/pda/0310rm8.html">http://www.comw.org/pda/0310rm8.html</a> .  |
|               |               | 6,882 | Iraq Body Count, <i>A Dossier on Civilian Casualties 2003-2005</i> , <a href="http://www.iraqbodycount.org">http://www.iraqbodycount.org</a> .   |

\* For the low estimate, all 891,000 blockade deaths (424,000 plus 467,000) were assigned to Britain and the bombing deaths were split evenly between Britain and France. For the medium estimate, the 891,000 blockade deaths were split evenly among Britain, France, and the United States. For the high estimate, 1,230,000 blockade deaths (763,000 + 467,000) were split evenly among Britain, France, and the U.S.

† Deaths not included in the statistical analysis, but included for informational purposes

‡ I accidentally omitted the 165,000 civilians that Lewy estimates were killed by indiscriminate U.S. and South Vietnamese firepower. Incorporating these additional fatalities does not appreciably change the statistical results (see Table 20 in this appendix).