

VITA

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EDUCATION

1981	B.A., National Taiwan University
1987	Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin

EMPLOYMENT

1987-88	Assistant Professor of Political Science, SUNY at Stony Brook
1989-90	Visiting Assistant Professor, California Institute of Technology
1988-93	Assistant Professor of Political Science, Duke University
1994	Visiting Associate Professor, California Institute of Technology
1994-2002	Associate Professor of Political Science, Duke University
2004-2006	Chair Professor of Government and Public Administration, Chinese University of Hong Kong
2002 -	Professor of Political Science, Duke University

BOOKS

1. (with P. C. Ordeshook and G. F. Rose) *The Balance of Power: Stability in International Systems*, Cambridge University Press, 1989.
2. *An Introduction to Community Compact in China* (in Chinese), Chinese Society Press, 2005.
3. (with Youlu Mi) *Lessons from the Bean Voting*, Chinese Society Press, forthcoming.

ARTICLES

1. (With P. C. Ordeshook), "Universalism in Congress," *American Journal of Political Science*, 29 (2): 246-258, May 1985.
2. (With P. C. Ordeshook) "A Theory of the Balance of Power," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 30 (4): 685-715, December, 1986.
3. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Preventive War and the Balance of Power: A Game-Theoretic Analysis," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 31 (3): 387-419, September, 1987.

4. "A Note on Nanson's Rule," *Public Choice*, 54 (2): 191-193, June 1987.
5. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "An Experimental Test of a Theory of the Balance of Power," *Simulation and Games*, 19 (4): 415-439, December, 1988.
6. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "The Imperatives of Geography and the Balance of Power in 3-Country Systems," *Mathematical and Computer Modeling*, 12 (4-5): 519-531, 1989.
7. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Stability in International Systems and The Costs of War," in P. C. Ordeshook (Editor), *Models of Strategic Choices in Politics*, University of Michigan Press, 1989.
8. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Stability in Anarchic International Systems," *American Political Science Review*, 84 (4): 1205-1234, December 1990.
9. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Realism versus Neoliberalism: A Formulation," *American Journal of Political Science*, 35 (2): 481-511, May 1991.
10. "Constitutional Design in Taiwan: Presidential versus Parliamentary Systems," *The Annals: Chinese Association of Political Science*, December, 1991.
11. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "A Game Theoretic Analysis of the Republic of China's Emerging Electoral System," *International Political Science Review*, 13 (1): 59-79, January 1992.
12. "An Analysis of the Republic Of China's Security Issues," *Issues and Studies*, 28 (1): 82-95, January, 1992.
13. (with P. C. Ordeshook and G. Tan) "Taiwanese Investment in Mainland China as a Tool of Foreign Policy," *Issues and Studies*, 28 (8): 14-31, August 1992.
14. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Notes on Constitutional Change in the Republic of China on Taiwan," *Chinese Political Science Review*, December 1993.
15. (with G. Cox) "Seat Bonuses under the Single Non-Transferable Vote for Large Parties: Evidence from Japan and Taiwan," *Comparative Politics*, 26 (2): 221-236, January 1994.
16. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Less Filling, Tastes Great: The Realist-Neoliberal Debate," *World Politics*, 46 (2): 209-234, January 1994.
17. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "A Game-Theoretic Analysis of Sun Tzu's The Art of War," *Journal of Peace Research*, 31 (2): 161-174, MAY 1994.

18. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Alliances in Anarchic International Systems," *International Studies Quarterly*, 38 (2): 167-191, June 1994.
19. "An Evaluation of the Republic of China's Foreign Policy Alternatives," in T. J. Cheng, C. Hwang, and S. Wu (editors), *The Permutation Across the Taiwan Straits*, Lynn Reiner Press, 1994.
20. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "The Prospects for a New International Order based on Collective Security," in George W. Downs (editor), *Collective Security beyond the Cold War*, University of Michigan Press, 1994.
21. (with G. Tan) "An Analysis of Dr. Sun Yet-sen's Self-Assessment Scheme for Land Policy," *Public Choice*, 78 (1): 103-114, January 1994.
22. (with P. Feaver) "Managing Nuclear Proliferation: What Makes Sense?" *International Studies Quarterly*, 40 (2): 209-233, June 1996.
23. (with P. C. Ordeshook) "Balance of Power versus Collective Security: A Game-Theoretic Analysis," in Melvin L. Best, Jr. (editor), *Strategic Stability in the Post-Cold War World and the Future of Nuclear Disarmament*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996.
24. (with John Hsieh) "Issue Voting in the Republic of China on Taiwan's 1992 Legislative Yuan Election," *International Political Science Review*, 17 (1): 13-27, January 1996.
25. (with J. Hsieh) "Salient Issues in Taiwan's Electoral Politics," *Electoral Studies*, 15 (2): 219-235, May 1996.
26. (with T. Huang) "Electoral Politics in Taiwan," *Asian Affairs*, Fall 1996.
27. (with J. Hsieh and D. Lacy) "Economic Voting in the 1994 Taiwan Elections," *American Asian Review*, Summer 1996.
28. (with J. Hsieh) "Taiwan's March 1996 Elections," *Electoral Studies*, 15 (4): 545-550, November 1996.
29. (with T. Huang) "Party System and Democratic Consolidation: The Case of Taiwan," *American Asian Review*, Fall 1996.
30. (with John Brehm) "Police Patrol vs. Self-Policing: A Comparative Analysis of the Control Systems Used in the Ex-Soviet Union and the Communist China," *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 9 (1): 107-130 JAN 1997.
31. (with P. Ordeshook) "Designing Government for Coherent Domestic and Foreign Policy: Taiwan as a Test Case," in Larry Diamond, Marc Plattner, Yun-han Chu and Hong-mao

Tien (editors), *Consolidating The Third Wave Democracies: Themes and Perspectives*, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.

32. (with J. Hsieh and P. Paolino) "Strategic Voting in the 1994 Taipei City Mayoral Election," *Electoral Studies*, 16 (2): 153-163, June 1997.
33. (with J. Hsieh and D. Lacy) "Retrospective and Prospective Voting in a One-Party Dominance Democracy: Taiwan's 1996 Presidential Election," *Public Choice*, 97(3): 383-399, December 1998.
34. (with D. Lacy) "Nonseparable Preference and the Elections in Double-Member Districts," *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 10 (1): 89-110, January 1998.
35. "An Introduction to the Electoral Systems Used in Chinese Village Elections," in James R. Lilley, Rebecca W. McGinnis, and B. Alison Panko (editors), *Contemporary China: Approaching the 21st Century*, University Press of Maryland, 1999.
36. (with P. Ordeshook) "Alliances and Federations," *Constitutional Political Economy*, 1999.
37. (with P. Ordeshook) "Return of the Luddites," *International Security*, 24 (2): 84-96, Fall 1999. The same article is also included in *Rational Choice and Security Studies*, MIT University Press, 2000.
38. (with D. Lacy) "A Problem with Referendums," *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, January 2000, 12(1): pp.5-31.
39. "Strategic Voting under Plurality and Runoff Rules," *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 13(2):pp.209-227, April 2001.
40. "Village Elections: Roots of Democratization in China," in John Hsieh and David Newman (editors), *How Asia Votes*, Chatham House, 2001.
41. (with P. Paolino) "The Rise of the Opposition Party in Taiwan: Explaining Chen Shui-bian's Victory in the 2000 Presidential Election in Taiwan," *Electoral Studies*, 22(4):721-740, December 2003.
42. (with Dean Lacy) "A Theory of Economic Sanctions and Issue Linkage," *Journal of Politics*, 66(1):25-42, February 2004.
43. "Understanding Taiwan Independence and Its Policy Implications," *Asian Survey*, 44(4):555-67, July/August 2004.

44. (with J. Hsieh) "Measuring Taiwanese Public Opinion on the Taiwan Independence Issue: A Methodological Note," *China Quarterly*, 181(1):158-168, March 2005.
45. "A New Measure of the Preferences on the Independence-Unification Issue in Taiwan," *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 40(1-2): 91-104, 2005.
46. (with K. Chen) "Term Limits as a Response to Incumbency Advantage," *Journal of Politics*, 67(2):390-406, May 2005.
47. (with B. Benson) "Public Opinion, Foreign Policy, and the Security Balance in the Taiwan Strait," *Security Studies*, 14(2):1-16, Winter 2004/2005.
48. (with G. Tan) "External Threat and Collective Action," *Economic Inquiry*, 43(3): 1-12, July 2005.
49. (with C. Y. Cyrus Chu) "The Strategy of Ambiguity in Electoral Competition," *Academia Economic Papers*, 33(3): 279-302, September 2005,
50. (with B. Benson) "Economic Interdependence and Peace: A Game-Theoretic Analysis," *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 7(1):35-59, January – April, 2007.
51. "The China Factor in Taiwan's Electoral Politics," in *Democratization in Taiwan: Challenges in Transformation*," edited by Jim Meernik and Philip Paolino, Ashgate Publishing, 2008.
52. (with D. Kselman) "Strategic Voting in Plurality Elections," *Political Analysis*, 2010.
53. (with D. Kselman) "Protest Voting: A Theory of Voter Signaling," *Public Choice*, 2010, forthcoming.

PUBLICATIONS IN CHINESE

1. (with John fuh-sheng Hsieh and Huei-ping Lin) "Issue Voting in the 1994 Gubernatorial and Mayoral Elections: An Application of Rational Choice Approach," *Journal of Electoral Studies*, May 1995. 謝復生、林慧萍、牛銘實合著, "民國八十三年省市長選舉中之議題投票：理性抉擇理論之分析," 「選舉研究」, 1995年5月號。
2. (with Changsheng Lin) "Development of ICBMs in China," *Studies on Chinese Communism*, July 2003, 37(7):80-90. 林常盛、牛銘實合著, "中共洲際導彈軍力的建設與實力," 「中共研究」, 2003年7月號。

3. "Economic Development and Local Self-Government in China," *21 Century Bi-Monthly*, August 2003. "經濟因素對中國村民自治發展的影響," 「21 世紀雙月刊」, 2003 年 8 月號。
4. (with Changsheng Lin) "Assessing China's Military Preparation to Deter the US from Intervening in the Taiwan Strait Conflict," *Mainland China Studies*, November-December 2003. 林常盛、牛銘實合著, "論中共嚇阻美軍介入台海衝突的軍事準備及其影響," 「中國大陸研究」, 2003 年 12 月號。
5. (with Changsheng Lin) "An Reevaluation of China's Nuclear Deterrence Strategy," *Studies on Chinese Communism*, December 2003. 林常盛、牛銘實合著, "對中共核威懾的重新審視," 「中共研究」, 2003 年 12 月號。
6. "An Introduction to Voting Methods" *21 Century Bi-Monthly*, February 2004. 中外選舉制度的類別及特點, 「21 世紀雙月刊」, 2004 年 2 月號, 第 54-61 頁。也刊登在「華中師範大學學報」, 2005 年 7 月號。
7. "On Local Governance in China: From Feudalism, Centralized Bureaucracy, to Self-Government," *Open Times*, Issue 6, 2004. "從封建、郡縣、到自治: 論中國地方制度的演變," 「開放時代」, 2004 年, 第 6 期。
8. "Self-Governance and Poverty Alleviation in China," *21-Century E-Journal*, 2003. "患難相恤: 論中國民間的自治與扶貧," 「鄉村中國評論」, 2005 年。
9. "Lessons from the self-government movement in the late Qing Dynasty," *21 Century Bi-Monthly*, December 2006. "清末地方自治運動的反思," 「21 世紀雙月刊」, 2006 年 12 月號。
10. (with D. Lacy) "A Problem with Referendums," *Teaching and Research*, 2006, Issue 4. 丁雷喜、牛銘實, "全民公決的若干問題," 「教學與研究」, 2006 年第 4 期。新華文摘轉載, 2006 年, 13 期 (總第 361 期)。
11. "On Cultivating the Spirit of Self-Governance," in *Prospects of Grassroots Democracy: A Collection of Articles on Village Self-governance in China*, edited by Yong Xu and Zengyang Xu, 2007. "論如何培養自治的真精神", 收錄在《鄉村民主的生長——村民自治研究 20 年集萃》, 徐勇和徐增揚編輯, 2007。
12. "Peng Zhen and the Reemergence of Self-Governance in China," *Zhejiang Academic Journal*, 2007. "彭真與中國地方自治的再起," 《浙江學刊》, 2007 年第一期, pp.99-106。
13. "Why Has Self-Governance Not Been Successful in China?" *Fudan University Political Science Review*, Issue 6, 2007. "中國地方自治為何總不成功," 《復旦政治學評論》, 第六期, 2007。

14. "Zhang Jian: A Scholar Turned Businessman for the Sake of Helping the Society," *Entrepreneurs and Society*, 2005. "張謇：一個為救國而從商的狀元," 《社区》, 第十四期, 2009.

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

1. Acting Director, Asian/Pacific Studies Institute, Duke University, 1996.
2. Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science, Duke University, 1997-98.
3. Director, Taiwan Forum, Duke University, 1995-98.
4. Director, Duke University Program in Asian Security Studies, 1998-.
5. Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science, Duke University, 2006-9.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

1. Coordinator, 1993-95, APSA Conference Group on Taiwan Studies.
2. Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Politics*, 2001-4.
3. Member, Editorial Board, *International Studies Quarterly*, 1994-2005.
4. Member, Editorial Board, *Issues and Studies*, 1996-, Taipei, Taiwan.
5. Member, Editorial Board, *Asian Affairs*, 1996-.
6. Division Chair, *International Security*, 1997 APSA Annual Meeting.
7. Advisor, Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, 2002-.
8. Advisor, Social Science Research Center, National Science Council, Republic of China, 2002-.
9. Advisor, Project on Village Elections in China, United Nations Development Program, 1997-99.
10. Advisor, Project on Crisis Relief and Anti-Poverty, United Nations Development Program, 2002-8.
11. Organizer, The 2006 Methodology Workshop for Chinese Political Scientists, July 17-August 4, in collaboration with Remin University, Beijing, China, and sponsored by the Ford Foundation and Duke University.
12. Organizer, The 2007 Methodology Workshop for Chinese Political Scientists, July 23-August 6, in collaboration with Fudan University, Shanghai, China, and sponsored by Duke University and Fudan University.
13. Organizer, The 2008 Methodology Workshop for Chinese Political Scientists, July 21-August 2, in collaboration with Fudan University, Shanghai, China, and sponsored by Duke University and Fudan University.
14. Organizer, The 2009 Methodology Workshop for Chinese Political Scientists, July 20-August 5, in collaboration with Jilin University, Shanghai, China, and sponsored by Duke University and Jilin University.